PHOTOS

PASSPORT CITINA



London, Sept. 4.

No progress has been

made in the Anglo-Rus-

sian trade talks now pro-

No nettlement has been

In the meantime, the discus-

increasingly pessimistic about

any chances of any Egreements

being reached in a reasonable

ported to have been killed when a

French, passenger plane leaving

The passengers aboard included

Copenhagen, Sept. 3.

near future.

high in price.

time.—Reuter.

south of Copenhagen.

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ESTABLISHED HONG KONG, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1946.

Price: 10 Cents.

OF CARNAGE Nearly 200 Bombay Deaths

Paris-London Air Crash

Paris, Sept. 4. Twenty persons were killed when a Paris-London airliner crashed this morning and hit a factory shortly after taking

The disaster is the biggest disaster on the . Paris-London air line since before the war. Six, people survived from the crash.

The Greek Prime Minister, Constantin Tsaldaris, was due to travel from Paris to London today by air but enquiries in London disclosed that he was not a passenger on board the Air France airliner which crashed outside Le Bouget aerodrome Day will be changed to

from official circles, now in- the two World Wars will tends to travel by the "Goldon be commemorated. Arrow" boat-train. He had originally planned to travel by air yesterday but bad weather conditions caused his flight to be cancelled .- Reuter.

IRAN WANTS A NAVY

Teheran, Sept. 3. The "Journal de Teheran" commenting on Persia's claims before the Paris Peace Conference November 11 or 12 says: "We cannot forget the young Iran Navy destroyed in 1940 by the very people who later became our Allies.

"The replacing of our warships. by others of the same type taken the part, of the Allies."-Reuter, continued.-Reuter.

IN TOW

Tokyo, Sept. 4. The British merchantman "Samadre" was taken safely in tow today by H.M.S. "Euryalus," cruiser, 300 miles south of Tokyo, after losing her propellor while en route from south-cast Asia to Kurc.

"REMEMBRANCE

Sydney Sept. 3. The title of Armistice this morning shortly after tak- Remembrance Sunday, M. Tsaldaris, it is learned on which the fallen of

League

Future observances will be have been shifted to the north- they opened in July, auon Sunday before Nevember 11, ern industrial area of the city, thoritative sources here

It will be held this year on November 10, and in 1947 on November 9.

The British Government has out of the Italian reparations expressed the wish that Cenowould not only be an act of jus- | taph celebrations and the twotice but also a noble gesture on minute silence at 11 a.m. be

Lt. Evans Says Boon Eavesdropped

An officer, who was stated to be suffering from lack of memory as a result of four years experience in a prisoner-of-war camp, gave evidence today at the resumed court-martial of Major Cecil Boon, R.A.S.C., on charges of aiding the Japanese.

thing."

was appointed sanitary officer ed. at the camp in Hongkong and Questioned by Mr. Faulks timely arrival also saved the life

in the camp. instructions, nothing was found. parcels were being received.

Lieutenant Evans said that he reported to Boon a conversation he overheard on a working Evans agreed that he was known party between some Canadians and Portuguese about escaping but denied that he went to hosbut he refused to give Boon the pital for mental trouble, saying

men's names. ade to find out the names but reports were not taken seriously somehow or other I put him off. by Boon and that the prisoners da." Boon added: "You nearly within their territory enjoyment said the amendment was un-

their names or faces." On night inspections, Boon opened doors and windows to prosecuting, Evans said that he you mentioned the three. Axis listen to conversations.

On Other Pages

Page Three Bombhy Riots Spread.

Page Four Hyndman Maintains He Never Willingly Helped Japs.

Page Five War Crimes Trial.

Boom's Trial.

Henry George Evans, Pioneer Faulks, who appeared with Mr. ties are still coming in. He told the court: Slade, K.C. for the defence, "Sometimes my memory comes Lieutenant Evans said that Boon party on a tour of northern back all of a sudden; other was frightened of the Japanese Bombay riot zones this aftertimes I cannot remember any- because he was in fear of being noon, opened fire when the party | The crew were all French.-Reubeaten up or shot. "He wanted encountered a mob of several ter. Lieutenant Evans said that he to please the Japanese," he add- hundreds wrecking and looting

Boon instructed him to over about an incident in the camp of a man lying in the gutter hear the men's conversations when he was alleged to have with stab wounds, who was beand report on people trying to assaulted Captain Webber with ing stoned to death. Ten looters escape and whether there were a chair, Evans said that he were arrested in this incident. any heaters, torches or revolvers could not quite remember but Following the spread of riot-

> "Strangler Evans" in camp as "Strangler Evans"

Appeals For More Blood Donors

Bombay, Sept. 4. Twenty-eight of Bombay's 70 mills were closed today through absenteeism due to riots and idle workers gathered in silent groups at street corners. One police official described the situation today as "under control but tense."

noon today, the police or troops had opened fire six times. In a predominently Moslem area, British troops were summoned at top speed to break a "siege" by Pathans of a large Hindu tenament. A man was stabbed to death in a north Bombay street through which only a few seconds before a line of police with fixed bayonets had passed.

British troops in lorries were driving through the streets of northern Bombay all morning.
It is estimated that there are 8,000 troops, and police on antiriot duty.

This decision was made by tour of the riot danger zone tothe British and Dominion Gov- day was that Bombay was still ernments and announced by the trembling on the brink of whole-Prime Minister (Mr. Chiffey) sale communal rioting, rivalling in a letter to the Federal execu- the Calcutta carnage in which tive of the Returned Soldiers nearly 3,500 people were reported to have died. The danger zone seems to cheding in London since

except for Sundays falling on where big forces of troops and police are maintaining constant Stated. The official casualty figures separate items involved has an Direct Action. patrols.

from September 1 until 6 a.m. agreement been reached and today place the number of dead there is no likelihood of any Wanted as 123 and the number injured settlements being made in the

800 people have been arrested since Sunday. The Bombay hospital authorities, sia wants and there has been faced with the continuous inflow of casualties, appealed last night for more blood donors as the stock of dry plasma and "blood bank" has run out. At least 31 more casualties,

of which six were intal, have been received in the hospitals today.—Reuter.

More Casualties Bombay, Sept. 4.

The riot situation in northern Bombay has "deteriorated," was officially stated at 8.15 p.m. (local time) today. "Slight improvement" was reported in the central area of the city.

About sixty riot casualties, of which 12, were fatal, have been recorded since 6 a.m. (local The witness was Lieutenant | Replying to Mr. Neville time). Reports of other casual-

The police, escorting a press a restaurant. The press party's

admitted that he and Webber ing in Bombay, the night cur-He made enquiries and told were fighting. He admitted that few was this afternoon extend-Boon where various things were he had knocked down two other ed from the centre to the exto be found. When a piece of officers when they walked into treme northern limits of Bomground was searched on Boon's the "out of bounds" area when bay Island. Thus, about two thirds of the city-but not inz cluding the European quarter-In further cross-examination, is now under curfew. — Reuter. Earlier reports will be found on Page 3.

when Boon, complaining of nonthat it was for a nervous break- cooperation, said to him: "I I told him I could not remember were "pulling his leg" when they got into serious trouble for the of human rights and fundamental necessary adding, "Finland has their necessary adding," "Finland has their necessary adding, "Finland has their necessary adding," "Finland has their necessary adding, "Finland has their necessary adding," "Finland has their necessary adding, "Finland has their necessary adding," "Finland has their necessary adding, "Finland has their necessary adding," "Finland has the necessary ad told him about hidden revolvers. sermon of yours, picked up in freedoms." Replying to Colonel Halse, one of the searches, in which

Sports -- Macao Soccar Results, swer -- It shall be done occasion | Camp commandant -- Rauter.

Davies spoke of one occasion | Bariler report on Page 6.

North Bay, Ont., Sept. 4. A baby boy has been born to Mrs. Olivo Dionne, French-Canadian mother of the Dionne quintuplets. He is her fourteenth child-thirteen are still living—and weight about

MRS. DIONNE'S

BABY

The quintuple's, now 12 years old, are all immensely excited at the news .- Associated Press.

Paris, Sept. 4. The four daughters born to the wife of a 41year-old Paris metal industry worker, Pierre

'Jacqueline and Danielle weigh a unusual was happening. little more than three pounds. each; Nicole, two pounds nine ounces and Anne-Marie, two pounds eight ounces.

The Walzers, married 19 years, cinted Press.

Copenhagen, Sept. 3. reached about the credits Rus-The Director-General of. UNRRA, Mr. Fiorello Lasome very hard bargaining about the prices for Russian timber as well as over the sup-Organisation conference and plies of machinery and machine tools which Russia needs from heard the British Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Tom Williams, affirm the need for direct action Russia has complained that

Britain's offer is too little and in the post-war world. all, human welfare.

under constant review and the usual formalities. criticism by politicions, administrators, scientists, producers and Twenty-seven persons are re-Copenhagen for Paris crashed one Briton and one American. ceeds will its prestige increase." -Reuter-

Australian Motion On "Human Rights"

Paris, Sept. 4. When Australia advocated the incorporation of a "human rights" amendment in the Finnish treaty at the Paris conference this evening, the Indian delegate, Sir Samuel Ranaghadan, said he had not received specific instructions from the new Government of India, but the provisional attitude of his delegation was to

oppose the amendment: The amendment called for the ment would be an infringement "Boon wanted to hold a par- down. He denied also that his know what goes on at your insertion of a clause imposing the of Finland's sovereignty.

prosecuting, Evans said that he was threatened was beaten by the Japaneso five or six times. He was threatened with bayonets and beaten up with belts until he was unconstituted by the science. This was in connection with the stealing of two civilian shirts and stealing of two civilian shirts and stealing sugar. Boon was present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the stable of the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the stable of the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the parassla and is now as present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the parassla and is now as present during the pressure as the rise again of the parassla and is now total and New Zealand).

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the Australian and New Zealand).

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the Australian and New Zealand).

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the and New Zealand.

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the war, with a ridge of high pressure votes to two (Australia and New Zealand).

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the with a ridge of high pressure votes to two (Australia and New Zealand).

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the war ridge of high pressure votes to two (Australia and New Zealand).

A re-check of Chinese reparassure with the leaders.'

Yan Hauts' on Monday revealed to the mark with the leaders.'

Yan Hauts' on Monday revealed to the mark with the leaders.'

Yan Hauts' on Monday revealed to the mark with the leaders.'

Yan Hauts' on Monday revealed to the mark with the pressure of the mark with the pressure of the leaders.'

Yan Hauts' on Monday revealed

was adequate and that the adop- the proposal was purely politi-

Moving the adoption of the The Australian delegate's amendment, the Australian de- amendment was rejected by nine

was present during the beating plied: 'Our duty is still to the shall never see the rise again of should be referred to the Legal the end of the war. They did not north of the Paracela and is now but did not interfere. Roon then senior chaplain to the forces, shall take you straight over to France, while paying tribute votes to five The countries vot Major H.L.O. Davies, who was the Japanese camp comman- to the high ideals expressed by ing for the British proposal were Tuesday evening. chaplain to the forces at Hong dant."

Today's forcest: — Moderate Britain and New Zealand. Those large contingent of Chinese to east and south-east winds. Fair Kong. He said that when he Later, said Davies, when he had against were South Africa. White made a request that the Japan- went with Boon to the camp satisfactory and the Russian de- against were South Africa, White eso snould be approached on a commence to ask for legace, at laying down Ukraine and Russia. M. Vyshing Rong and Sopodd for Testerday's temperature:

| particular matter, Boon replied: some rice for the chaplaint, ed that Article Six, laying down like all mean aky, who is mis of Russia's lead. Swatow and Amor. a section of Lawison of Russia's lead. Swatow and Amor. a section of Lawison of Russia's lead. eso should be approached on a commandant's office to ask for legate, M. R. Novikov, maintain. Russie. Czechoslovskia, the "I am merely a liaison officer, more spone in superiose to the lawyers maintained that this 1,500 the second largest after Ministrate necessary to second largest largest largest largest necessary to second largest larges

Amazing Sight On The Praya

(By "Paul Pry")

Passengers who had swarmed on board at Swatow without bothering about fares or inoculation certificates; freight which had not been paid for; and a party of a dozen or more armed Chinese soldiers — these were the three main headaches which faced shipping and police officials when the Douglas line's s.s. "Halyang" arrived off the Praya yesterday

evening. When she berthed alongside the company's pier on the Praya shortly before 7 p.m. the "Haiyang" presented an amazing sight. Her fore and after decks and her poop were just one mass of people and their belongings; and when she berthed starboard side to the consequent rush of passengers to that side of the ship nearly resulted in one of the ship's lifeboats fouling the roof of the wharf-shed.

Ashore, a crowd quickly Walzer, were reported a large contingent of police stop-Tuesday to be "doing passengers from leaving the Praya when a large contingent of police stop-ping passengers from leaving the showed that segmething gathered along the Praya when the ship showed that something

with tommy-gun, standing on top of the poop-deck cabins, provided one clue. So great was have an 18-year-old daughter, the crush on board it was diffi-Bernadette, "ho has decided to cult at first to find out how ed with banners and bernadette, and make to little many Chinese troops there were, mammoth portraits of Danielle. Pierre Walzer, the Eventually, it boiled down to Stalin on the occasion of father, comes from a large family just over a dozen, forming a of 14 brothers and sisters, seven bodyguard for a Chinese Gen- the celebrations to mark of whom are still living.-Asso- eral, his family and relatives, all en route for Canton.

> there was no objection to the speakers blaring, posters on soldiers landing, providing they walls of buildings and speakers surrendered their arms first, from platforms set up in the and, in the words of a Police Red Square and elsewhere Officer on the spot, the General throughout the city are explainwas "a perfect gentleman; and ing the significance of the day. cooperated with us all the way."

It was arranged that, as the party was travelling up to Can- by Generalissimo Stalin told ton this morning in the as. "Sai the people today: "A year ago Guardia, was present at this over to the Captain of that ship the Soviet people and armed Guardia, was present at this over to the Captain of that ship forces victoriously accomplishthe Food and Agricultural Kong waters. Kong waters.

Headaches .

in the post-war world.

Mr. Williams said: "The proving much more of a head-questions with which the FAO ache. Many of the passengers full year effected may real funsions continue but outhoritative will be concerned impinge on had the necessary certificates British sources are becoming all branches of agriculture, and tickets. But a very large ese mentality or Japaneso perhaps the most important of to Honthe work is therefore being Swatow without going through Russian Shot

The same thing applied to Dead the man-in-the-street. The much of the cargo-consisting achievements and methods of the chiefly of eggs, costard apples, FAO must be able to stand up Chinese wine and tea-which to this constant examination had been more or less dumped and to the extent that it suc- on board in the general rush.

Arrangements were quickly made for those without the necessary certificates to be inoculated ammunition dump, the American on the wharf, after which they Provost Marshal's office has rewere allowed to proceed ashore.

The cargo was not quite such an easy problem to settle. Eventual- | geant, accompanied by a Red ly, arrangements were made for Army captain, was riding in a another "Operation Wharf-side." German taxi driven by a German whereby the owners of the goods civilian. raid cash before the cargo came ashore. They produced Chinese National Currency and gate of the depot. When the what with working out the equiva- challenge was disregarded and the ients in Hong Kong dollars, etc., car drove through the gate, he shipping officials were still collect- said, he called again repeatedly. ing freight money when a "China When the car was 50 yards In-Mail" reporter visited the scene at | side, he fired. The sergeant was

Huge Influx

The "Haiyang" brought approximately 1,000 passengers with her from Swatow-a reliable check was impossible under the circumstances. Sho is but one of several ships with similarly big passenger lists to arrive in the Colony this week. . .

A Chinese soldier, complete GALA DAY

Moscow, Sept. 4. Moscow today is deck-Russia's victory over

Japan. It was explained to him that Bands are playing and loud-Tonight the customary

salvoes will be fired. An "order of the day" issued

Japan." At the same time, today's Pravda, organ of the Soviet Meanwhile, the ordinary pas- 1 Communist Party, said that "the American military adfull year effected may real fundamental changes in the Japanpolitics."—Reuter.

A Russian sergeant was shot dead on Monday by an American sentry when the car in which tho Russian was riding failed to heed repeated challenges to stop at the entrance to a United States army

Investigators said that the ser-

The sentry reported , that ho challenged the party at the main hit in the neck and died at an American hospital. His body was turned over to the Russian authorities who joined in the investigation.—Associated Press.

THE WEATHER

General situation:-Weak anticyclones are situated over north-A re-check of Chinese repail West China and south-east Japan

afternoon for Swatow and Amoy, Max. Rel. Humidity: 94 per cent.

Editors 24354 Reporters & General Office 32312

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DIRECT ACTION News from India is a tragic comment upon the efforts of the tion of office by the Nehru in- without breaking the skins, terim Government has led to riots Professor Whick adroitly deand stabbing in Bombay, with a tached his hook from Miss toll of many deaths, the filling of Sloop's coiffure and tossed hor the hospitals with wounded and back again. the calling out of troops. Elsewhere there have been demonstrations on a huge scale in which the Moslems have reaffirmed Unobserved by the judges, step, each should approach heir intention to resort to direct who at the time were searching action rather than to submit to in the long grass for a missing Hindu rule. Mr. Jinnah's appeal earring, a horse called Reacfor a peaceful protest has been | tionary won the Hedgehopper's widely observed, but as all Indian experience shows, when religious sentiment is aroused communal clashes cannot be avoided. From the tangled situation into which India's political affairs have been brought one fact stands clear. The attempt to set up an interim Government in which the Moslem League has no representation is certain to be followed by further unpleasant consequences. Mr. Jinnah cannot be absolved from playing dangerously with fire, or from missing a great opportunity before had even given it a product of the material for conciliation, but there are reasons for the resentment he displays. When he accepted the undertaking of the Cabinet Mission. that a Government would be formed from men willing to serve, the refusal of the Congress Party to join was made the excuse for abandoning the plan. When the Congress Party changed its mind and declared its willingness to accept office, the scheme was immediately revived. A Moslem purple with pinkish spots, but League Ministry would have been whenever I try to sneak it into as dangerous an experiment in my local pig-bin two men spring government as is an interim gov- out and level revolvers at me. ernment consisting wholly of Are they entitled to do this? Congress Party nominees, but the It is now sprouting some species contrast between the treatment of of vegetation." the two main elements in India's political life is obvious enough to and act on window-sill. Water account for the present failure to daily. Lop off all shoots longer reach any point of accord. It has than 11 inches. If roots work the added disadvantage of giving loose, use large staples. some ground for the charge of Christmas you will see precisely Straits and complete freedom British favour to one community what I mean. rather than another. Full responsibility for the next move rests upon Pandit Nehru, now that he has formed his interim Government. To this Government, the Viceroy has promised the "greatest possible freedom" in day-to-day changed since that memorable administration. Meanwhile, Pan- day in 1857, when the Tipton dit Nehru has already failed to Slasher and I fought 64 bareshow the discretion looked for in knuckle rounds behind a mulone who has assumed power. His berry bush on the Dover Road. warning to the Viceroy that if he attempts to exercise the veto, with which constitutionally he has been empowered, it will "lead to trouole" and "have grave consequenis not the language that smooths difficulties or that the Viceroy may be expected to hear! calmly. Until Indians have constructed a new Constitution for themselves any Government set up must discharge its functions within the present Constitution. man in the position of Lord Wavell, responsible for the peace of India, could consent, in view of the events in Calcutta and Bombay and the more serious disturb-

PENSIONS FOR FILIPINOS

in office deprived of all power.

Least of all could he do so when

the strife between parties calls, as

never before, for a strict holding

of the balance between them.

Brigadier General Carlos P

BEACHCOMBER

Professor Julian Whick, after landed a rather odd-looking fish weighing 154lb.

Sloop, who had foolishly tum- keen rivalry. bled into the river a little

He has since caught a haddock in the very same spot.

Revolutionary

Salad Bowl- at last week's National Horse Show by somewhat dubious tactics on the part of its rider, a M Wateaux.

Approaching each fence, M W. deliberately put his mount in reverse, thus enabling it to scramble over the obstacles

backwards. When the other riders protested, as is customary, it was found that, although in deplorable taste, there was nothing in the rules against horses like each of the successive rejumping backwards, as nobody thought.

Mr. Wateaux declared: was always a backward animal from birth.

III-Bred

"For weeks I have been try ing to dispose of a slice of stale bread, originally the lower half of a fishpaste sandwich.

was too small for a pudding. I have watched it turn from grey to green, and then

* FURTIVE. Nail bread to block of wood

Tapping The Claret In their respective, brawls last week I note Roderick had a whisky massage, while Bol linger '24 was used to shampoo Mills' hair in round seven Prize-fighting has indeed We were fanned with we potato sacks, rubbed down with horsehair soaked in brine, and for a stimulant between rounds we stood upside down in a tub of sour milk. Battling toe to byebrow to eyebrow, toe. ultimately we both fell flat on our faces, remaining unconscious for 17 weeks. All we got was 10s. each and a new

That gay Corinthian, , Sir Jasper Crossbones, was patron. He is still alive, bu not kicking.

Party Hints.

When short of chairs: \Frid a lot of blankets lengthwise and crosswise, continuing this ances that may follow, to continue } process indefinitely until you observe they are not only becoming smaller and smaller, but also higher and higher. Then arrange chintz cushions on top and tell everybody to sit on them. Guests whose legs dan gle rather aimlessly must asked to get down again, and not sit there looking silly. is no fault of yours if they have short legs, and on no account should they be invited

again.

Brigadier General Carlos P
Romulo, the Philippines Ambassador, today appealed to the
Veterans of Foreign Wars Convention to join the fight for just
treatment for Filipine veterans.

Brig.-Gen. Romulo traced the
history of fighting in the islands,
emphasising: "No army was ever
given so disperate an assignment
nor yet one so vital to the scheme
of final victory."

He told of repeated Congressional fallure to provide the same
treatment for Filipines as for
American veterans.

He sedded: "Not | one Filipine
war widow has received a single
cent of pension. A great majority
of the Philippines Army personnel have been danied payment of
arrivars of salary."

Associated

Perss.

Pagin. To Dingi-Poos
Dear charmer,—I never could
understand what, you as w in
that brigand chief. Surely
that brigand chief. Surely
abundos they are better ways of getting
clothes than robbing carvans,
and, anyhow, you may be sure
tooberies. An injucent woman
like you is an easy prey for
cynical ne are do-wells; and Tibot
forearm, I remember you used
to call that giving people your
autograph. But it doesn't make
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Mediterranean. Britain domanded reciprocity. France wantlike reciprocity. France wantware in the black Sen and the
Mediterranean. Britain domanded reciprocity. France wantlike reciprocity. France wantlike reciprocity. France wantware of a very
generous and friendly disposition, but I was annoyed the
tion, but I was annoyed the
too ther day to be told that a cortain foreign naval attache here
has your name tattoned on his
forearm, I remember you used
to call that giving peopleyour autograph. But it doesn't make
sensed, and sets evil tongues
ware down to reciprocity.
I know you are of a very
generous and friendly disposition, but I was annoyed the
too, the Philippine as for
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too, but I was annoyed to cor,
too, like reciprocity.

I know you are o

Fishing on holiday in the that has been taut for many Mediterranean to enforce Len-River Flam with a salmon rod, months, the problem of the gue decisions, and her own Straits has been shot into the warships to go freely through a furious 14-hour struggle, target of world attention. It the Straits to support her Rushas been shot strictly in ac- sian and Balkan allies. Italy, cordance with the Potsdam annoyed over sanctions, refused On closer inspection it turn- rules, but on examination it to co-operate. ed out to be Professor Maud reveals barbs which foretell The Montreux Convention was

The question of the revision France, Japan, Turkey, Greece, higher up. Upon discovering of the Montreux Convention of Rumania, Jugoslavia and Bul- forward proposals which mainly that, quite unknown to each 1936 governing passage through garia, and by Italy some months coincide with the first three other, they were both working the Straits—a term which in- later. It secured maximum Russian proposals, except that on the same problem of how cludes the Dardanelles, the freedom for shipping "within it was specified that warships Cabinet Mission. The assumpto extract the pips from oranges Bosporus and the Sea of Marthe framework of Turkish of non-Black Sea Powers may mora-came up at Potedam in security and the security with- enter when acting for the July, 1945. It was one which, in the Black Sea of the Black United Nations, The remaintogether with Russian claims to Sea Pewers." Its main con- ing American proposal was that Kars, Ardahan and Artvin, had begun seriously to trouble Russo-Turkish relations, After some unproductive discussion, ditions were: Britain, America and Russin 1. Freedom of passage for quietly agreed that, as a first Turkey separately.

Britain and America made their approaches last November. It was not until ten days ago that Russia put her proposals to Turkey. They were given additional eclat by the resignation a week previously of the Sarajoglu Government in Turkey and by Russia's publication of documents charging that Government with anti-Russian activities during the

First War Treaty

The Montreux Convention, gimes for the Straits, was the moral forces of its time. Just Explaining away the incident, how much these can change was strikingly demonstrated in the first world war, when, in March, 1915, Britain and France, in a secret treaty, promised Russia Constantinople, both sides of the Bosporus, and the whole of the northern shores of the Straits. What angry stirrings that must have meant in the graves of 19th-century British statesmen!

But the secret treaty was never executed. The Bolshevik Government withdrew from the war in 1917, published the treaty and denounced it as imperinlistic

Instead, in 1921, there came the Treaty of Sevres, concluded over the body of a very tempurarily prostrate Turkey, and practically ignoring a disorganised Russia. It provided for international control of the of passage, "both in peace and war, to every vessel, both of commerce and of war."

But within three years the whole edifice had been shattered by the amazing resurgence of Turkey, the quarrels between Britain, France and Italy, the futile ambitions of Greece, the growing isolationism of America, and the distant stirrings of a new Russian influence.

It was replaced by the Lausanne Convention, which withdrew Allied troops and restored the northern shores to Turkey, but still maintained a narrow unfortified zone on both sides. Britain, France, Italy and Japan were pledged to resist violation under the League. Russia was then invited to sign, which she did under protest-

For the next decade it suited, on the whole, all concerned to leave the custody of the Straits with an eminently peaceable Turkey. But by 1936 the Abyssinian war, open German rearmament, and the failure of the League made undepiable the claim of Turkey, fully backed by Russia, for revision of the Lausanne conditions and for the re-fortification of the Straits.

Montreux Conditions

At Montreux there were bouquets for Turkey for the correct procedure she had followed in putting her claims. but there were also hard bargaining, crises and threatened breakdowns.

Russia wanted to move her warships freely at all times between the Black Sea and the

Like an arrow from a bow ed Russian warships in the !

signed by Britain, Russia,

merchant ships in peace or war, except that if Turkey is a belligerent only non-

enemy ships may pass. In peace-time capital ships of Black Sea Powers only may pass through, singly, and the total tonnage of other foreign warships in transit may not exceed 15,000 tons. Non-Black Sea Powers altogether may not have more than 30,000 tons of warships in the Black Sea, or 45,000 tons under certain conditions.

8. In war-time, with Turkey not a belligerent, warships of belligerents may not pass through, except to support

the League. If Turkey is a belligerent or if she considers herself imminently threatened with war, she can close the Straits to all warships.

During the war, Turkey was able to uphold this complex regime in the face of powerful belligerents and to maintain a strict neutrality until in the final stages she joined the Allies. There was a certain amount of fraud by the Germans, who passed a few barges used for landing operations and auxiliary warships, with concealed guns through the Straits. but protests by Britain to Tur-

key put a stop to this. The net effect of the Montreux provisions was that Allied convoys were unable to pass through the Straits to help Russia with supplies and naval and military forces when she direly needed them. Axis warships were also kept out, but for three years Azis shipping freely sailed through, supporting operations against Russia and carrying away oil and other booty from her ravaged provinces. Much of this oil fed Rommel's armies in the desert

Five Proposals

Now Russia has put forward her own proposals for the revision of Montreux. They are: 1. That the Straits shall always be open to the merchant ships of

countries; 2. That they shall always be open to the warships of the Black Sea Powers:

That they shall always be non-Black Sea Powers, except in special cases;

tablishing a regime for the Straits must lie with Turkey and the other Black Sea Powers."

That Turkey and Russiashall "jointly organise the defence, of the Straits to prevent their use by other States for purposes hostileto the Black Sea Powers."

Last November America put the United Nations should assume the powers accorded to the League of Nations under

Montreux: The points still ut issue are the fourth and fifth Russian proposals. The fourth seems to mean that the new regimefor the Straits will be determined by the Black Sea Powers alone, and not by the Montreux signatories in an international conference, on which Britain, America, Turkey and France are known to insist. It is conceivable that the phrase "estab" lishing a regime" can have the sense of "operating a regime" and not "determining a regime". This is a point of vital importance and needs clarification.

Soviet Base-Or Bases

Russia's fifth proposal is clearly the now familiar demand for a base. She is believed, in fact, to mave the idea of two bases-one on either side of the Straits.

The Russian contention that the Straits form her only real direct warm-water egress to the oceans of the world. They are at the same time, as it were, the fortress guarding the vast concentration of industry, raw material, oil and grain along her Black Sea coast and hinterland. It is intolerable. she argues, for the key to remain in the hands of others

Further, as we have seen in Paris, she claims full equality in the Mediterranean and the right to safeguard all her interests and those of her Allies there. This, she contends, can never be a reality while there is the least possibility of the Straits being closed against her or penetrated by an enemy. In her view the only solution to all this is Russian control.

The American case is identical with the British one on the score of freedom of trade and of the waterways. America now also has a vital interest in the oil of the Middle Elast and both countries have a legitimate intorest in the balance of power not being upset by Russian control of Turkey.

What Is The Solution?

Searching for a solution, one naturally thinks of the United Nations. A conceivable solution might be United Nations bases controlling the Straits. but how this would work in practice it is hard to imagine. If it were proposed Russia would certainly demand interclosed to the warships of national control for all strategic points in the world-from Suez and Gibraltar to the Pana-That "responsibility for es- ma Canal. .

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Alfred, get up! I think I hear a burglar downstairs!"



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BOMBAY RIOTS SPREAD Area Of Four Square Miles Involved In Clash Plebiscite

Daylong Battles From Rooftops

Unofficial estimates give the Bombay riot casualties for the three days up to midnight tonight as 150 dead and 450 injured.

Rioting has spread from the square mile where it was confined yesterday through congested industrial districts enveloping four square

Pitched battles have taken At dusk, reports of clashes and the place of sniping and stray, rioting were still pouring in. In assaults. Crowds threw huge a locality hitherto unaffected, a stones and tossed torches and motor lorry carrying a band of flaming balls of rags soaked in hooligans and loaded with ampetrol or parafin.

An all-day battle raged across the naurow alley between the ing stones at roadside shops. rival communities living in opposite buildings. The constant thud of heavy stones on tiled corrugated iron roofs sounded almost like artillery.

At midnight the riot zone looked like a city under siege, with residents peopling through shutters and half closed doors at steel-helmeted police parties and military pickets tramping the deserted streets.

Worst Scenes In Kalachowki, in the labour area north of Bombay, one of the worst scenes of the rioting today, people belonging to rival communities battled from housetops with brickbats. At midnight, the battle culminated with a flaming torch landing From the ground floor of an begin tomorrow. adjacent building a child screamed at each thud of flying stones landing on toofs.

troops reached Bombay this articles of the Italian treaty South Africa are ofraid the line" American policy in Ger- over. An ocean going tug pulling afternoon and started patrols had been provisionally agreed. Soviet raw materials might many, a high military govern- three oil barges in tandem, each immediately.

The textile labour area north of Bombay was the scene of from Italy will state their cases and that traders from those Military Governors in Germany and a half months after leaving UNITED day, while another in the heart of the riot affected area received 40 cases.

Official Statement

An official statement tonight says: "Tension in the city, mainly caused by stabbings, spread to other areas in the course of the day and the Commissioner of Police has extended the curfew order to the newly affected areas. Sixty out of 70 cotton mills in the city, how-Sever, were working normally today.

"Undesirable ciements are being rounded up in large num-

first time since the disturbance began two days ago, there were three or four clashes between the opposition factions today, but prompt intervention of the police prevented such clashes from assuming serious propertions. The police opened fire on 11 occasions and the military once during the day, and a total of 73 rounds were day and a total of 73 rounds were fired between 7 a.m. and 5 p.m. Two persons were Billed and 13 were injured as a result of the

U.S. SEAMEN'S STRIKE

New York, Sept. 4. One hundred thousand scamen members of the International Scafarers Union are due to go on strike along the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Gulf of Mexico on Thursday, the Union's Vice-President, Mr. John Hawle, has announced.

The strike has been called in protest at the recent dee'siens bu' the National Wage Stabilisation Board. - Associated Press.

Consulties today are officially given as 88 dead, 185 injured .-

Future Of 1112012

Paris, Sept. 4.

Dr. Ales Bebler, the Yugoslav deputy Foreign Minister today rejected on behalf of his Government the compromise frontier between Yugoslavia and Italy, proposed by the Big Four Foreign Ministers. He made it clear, however, that Yugoslavia would accept the internationalisation of Trieste on certain conditions.

A general debate on the dis- | Canada supported the amendon one roof and setting it afire. puted frontier questions will ment.

munition in the shape of stones

shortest and most successful were worried in case Rus-Meanwhile, considerable new progress that when it adjourn- position. "The representatives precedented speech on Friday at of British ed seventeen of 24 military of Australia, Brazil, Canada and Stutegart that will "lay on the longest in maritime history—is

flerce clashes this afternoon, to the Italian Economic Com- countries might not derive any- have been invited to hear the The police and military open- mittee. As the result of a thing from the reparations address. ed fire several times to dis- ballot taken this evening the programme. perse rival crowds. One public countries will be heard in the "Here is a decision of the Stuttgart from the Paris Peace Associated Press. hospital admitted 120 cases to- fellowing order: Greece, Al- Council of Foreign Ministers Conference to address a select bania, Poland, Yugoslavia, Belgium, Brazil, Britain. Ethiopia, declared. "Russia insisted in German officials of the American Holland, Norway, France and

> thirty minutes and no general duction. discussion will be allowed after each statement.

to Article 54 of the Italian | economy. From this struggle treaty-Russia to provide raw emerged the decision that Italy materials to Italy at commercial rates for the manufacture of reparations commodities adding the words "if necessary" to the article.

ed to hamper Russia but would selves," said M. Vyshinsky. allow Italy freedom of trading. Mr. Willard Therp, (United States) said the origin of the clause was that Italy was 'unable to supply commodities, unless the Soviet agreed to provide the raw materials. Therefore it imposed an obligation

M. Andrei Vyshinsky (Soviet Statement The Military Committee in its Union) said some people Beginning on Thursday 12 suddenly get in the way of row ment scurce stated last night.

we do not want to reverse," he audience, which will include! the council that the best means | occupation zone, high American | Each country will be allowed deliveries out of current pro- officials the Chiefs of the

."The United States, Britain Germany.--Associated Press. and France objected that this Brazil moved an omendment placed a burden on Italy's should supply commodities and that Russia should supply the raw materials. From our point the Communist criticism of the of view it would have been Vatican's attitude to events in The Brazilian delegate said on Italy without the correst there was no conflict between the his amendment was not design- ponding obligation on our- Holy See and Russia.

Australia, Canada and South Africa, M. Vyshinsky said: cause the Church was opposed to "Are these four countries against commercial agreements? Communism but because of the Certainly not. But you are against commercial agreements between Italy and the Soviet Reuter. on Russia and to amend it he Union? If so why do you not suggested, would be to nullify say so. Why not propose a the intention of the clause. Mr. clause that Italy can make Glenvil Hall (Britain) agreed, commercial agreements with Australia, South Africa and any country except the Soviet?"

Claridge's A Citadel

HE CHINA WAIL, THURE DAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1946.

London Sept. 3. Security precautions to protect King George' of the Hellenes from uninvited visitors after his return to London today, have transformed the fashionable Claridge's Hotel into a building more closely re-sembling the Supreme Allied

Headquarters of two years ago. The first line of defence is a ring of uniformed policemen patrolling every entrance to the hotel except one. That is the staff entrance, but here two staff commissionaires keep watch on either side of the doorway. The police are reinforced by the hotel's top-hatted blue - coated commissionaires, each one over six feet in height.

In the King's suite arrangements for his protection have been trebled. In addition to the King's personal bodyguard of hand-picked powerfully built men, the cream of the hotel waiters has been recruited to watch every passage, every door and every possible means of entry. It is understood that the precautions have been taken to guard against any Republican domonstration directed at the King.-Router.

Berlin, Sept, 5. The Secretary of State, James meeting to date made such sia got into an advantageous F. Byrnes, will make an uncountries claiming reparations | materials from these countries | The Russian and British back, has reached Shanghai two

VATICAN AND RUSSIA

London, Sept. 3. The Vatican radio, referring to better to impose an obligation Eastern Europe, said today that

It appeared that a conflict did Addressing himself to Brazil, exist, however, between the Church and Communism, not bethe social justice demanded by Communist denial of the existence of God, the radio said .--

> The Brazilian amendment was lost by 15 votes to four.—Reu-

Challenged

Athens, Sept. 4. The Central committee of the EAM (Left Wing group) tonight decided to demand that the Council of State, the supreme court for disputes between citizens and the state, shall declare Sunday's plebiserte on the monarchy invalid. The EAM claims to hold documents which prove falsifica-tions and irregularities in the

referendum. The official results for all but one of the polling stations show that out of 1,779,224 voters on the register, 1,185,675 voted for the King, 521,540 against and 8,502 votes were declared

invalid. The Greek News agency said tonight that the heads of the foreign observer minsions in Greece had expressed their complete satisfaction with the order in which the plebiscite had been carried out.

Mr. Stylianos Genatas, the Greek Deputy Prime Minister announced tonight that special security measures suspended on the eve of the plebiscite of the monarchy would not be \$25 reapplied, "unless irregular minorities sought to impose their will above the crushing popular majority shown by the referendum."—Reuter.

LONG TOW

San Francisco, Bapt. 4. A 7,500 mile two-perhaps the barge carrying another pick-a-San Francisco.

A cargo of vegetable oil consigned to a Chinese corporation Mr. Byrnes will head for made the trip without incident.-



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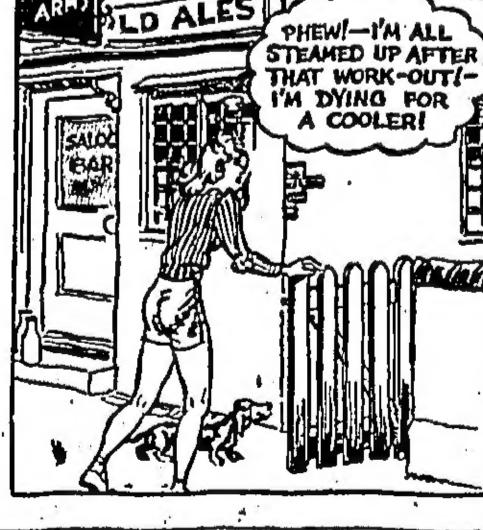
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BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES







BY EDGAR MARTIN

Hyndman Maintains He Never Willingly Helped Japs Evidence that third accused, who was employed by him, had been absent from work during the period when Wong Chun

Bicycle Boys

The bleyele peddlars yesterday made another appeal to the Commissioner of Police for an extension of time before the ban on pillion riding goes into effect and shortened the period they are nsking for from 4 months to 2 employment elsewhere.

From 11 a.m. onwards bicycles began to pour in from across the Mr. D. B. Evans. harbour and paraded on the Praya in front, of Police Hendquarters. The number was, however, not as large as that on Monday last. The cyclists sent representatives to see the Commissioner of Police while they squatted outside under the verandals.

Late in the afternoon the Commissioner of Police told the delegates that it was not possible to change the official decision and that the order must be implemented forthwith.

The men, on being informed of this answer, were very disoppointed and decided to leave their bleycles where they were time?" during the night and, in fact, until their plen is granted.

parked neatly along the water's he replied that he had no know- If you fail to observe this, you, On March 9 he was taken to edge along the Praya from ledge of Collaco and Rozario bat will be treated accordingly." Queen's Pier to the V.R.C. Rice that he believed Ho Wing was an To Mr. d'Almada, accused re- him to be careful with any inbowls and, literally, buckets of honest man. on the spot.

They told a "China Mail" retervene with Government on their behalf .

When one of four robbers walked out of the Standard Watch Co., 316 Nathan Road, last night with a bundle of 40 watches, he ran straight into the arms of a Chinese detective. who promptly arrested him. The other three, two of whom were armed, got away safety with a second bundle containing 30 tion."

Maintaining that in no way did he voluntarily this occasion. He tendered his help the Japanese and what he did was apology to him for having forthrough fear of death and bodily harm, Harry warded his name to the Japanese Hyndman gave evidence yesterday at the while he was under corture. Ho Supreme Court, where he is charged on four Accused said he told Ho to forget counts under the Defence Regulations. The case is being heard by he was taken out of the cell. At

prosecution is by Mr. A. J. Clifford executed. Instead, he was brought Hyndman is defended by the Hon. | questioned by Nakashima through Mr. Lee d'Almada, instructed by interpreter Hironaka. Drawing

Continuing his evidence in the accused added, he was warned by witness box. Hyndman said that Nakashima that be would Nakashima asked him whether he severely dealt with should know Ruttonjee and Basto and fail to reply to his liking whether he knew why Ruttonjee should be interested to know where Basto's radio was. Accused Kong Hotel to meet his mother and enquired whether Ruttonjee he would see no more of Hong

asked by Nakashima how he dar- only in English. ed ask a Japanese officer such a question. Hyndman said Nakashima then said to him: "Do you That night, Hyndman continued, present at the questioning of Col-

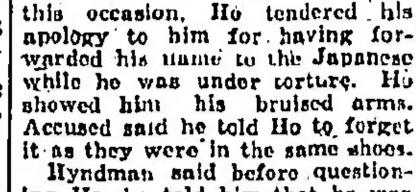
with slogants on them, were Wing as an honest man. To this, prisoner and must obey our orders. prisoners.

food were brought to them on him a statement signed by Ho they will treat me as a spy." tricycles and the men were still Wing. At first he was only shown Next morning, accused continu- finished with the P.R.O. incident determined to live, sleep and cat the sginature, the contents being ed, he was taken to the Liquida- and all the prisoners were to be covered with a piece of paper.

> onth that Mr. Soares was the back to Stanley. chief clerk of the Hong Kong and British Consulate in Macao."

in- it he was excited since it was might be implicated. a great surprise. Nakashima then

That afternoon, Hyndman said,



Accused also admitted to questioning F. X. M. dn Silva. He said he did also under threat. But he denied he had ever told da Silva that he was the cause of Silva's arrest. In fact, Hyndman declared, he was not the cause of and | Silva's arrest. It was also un-Hironaka took him to the Hope true, accused stated, he was smoking a cigar when he questioned Silva. He said he was smoking

a cigarette and also offered Sliva one. 'During' the interrogation, accused added, the door of the room was ajar, the object of guilty to attempting to bribe which was for the interpreter standing outside the door to hear. Hyndman also admitted being

At the time of going to press, knowledge that Collaco and A.J. and you should reciprocate. But jail from the Gendarmeric part them carrying small banners Basto and whether he knew Ho must remember that you are a solitary confinement like other bills there.

the Club House. Nakashima told as the Gendarmerle had now

Four Questions

He was told that the Military Authorities would ask four ques-He was ordered to look over the tions and he was to be very care-

> The first question was "Did you give the statement to the ment to the Gendarmes."

The second question was: "Do you know the names in the state-British. You know what is the They told him he and 30 other ment?" To this, he was to answer: "Yes, I know all the

The third question was: "Do sident being C, H. Basto. They you listen to the radio." The anmentioned F. X. Stares, M. Gu- swer was to be: "Yes" and acterrez, H. R. Sequeira, F. C. Coi- cused was to give the names of

of the Association. Accused said | The last question which would he replied that he knew nothing be put to him was: "Do you receive the other news from the He then taken to a house about Bank?" "Yes" was to be the an-

opposite Nakashima, and ordered he followed the instructions he, this family and the other prisoners and their families would not be He protested strongly, but was molested. But if he did not, he, told to obey. When he again pro- his family and the other prisoners

He was further told that if he They gave him instructions how obeyed the instructions the other prisoners would receive sentences from one year to 15 years and that he would be handed to the Gen-

On April 15, ten persons were taken to the Adjudication Hall. The ten included Messrs. Foy, L. E. Basto, B. Basto, Ed. da Roza, ley? The Gendarmes would like H. A. Barros, F. C. Collaco, Ho

While waiting, a Japanese calland the names of persons connect- ed Hyndman's name; he answered with it. If you give such a ed. He saw the Japanese draw statement, they will send you to his sword from the scabbard Macao and hand you over to the swing it above his head and Macao Government just like those speak to an Indian guard, at the refugees aboard the s.s. Sai On same time looking at Hyndman. in accordance with the agreement The effect of this was that he thought that his end had come, He decided to carry out the instructions given him by Naka-

"I also thought that the war would not last forever and would | succinctly the true story of the finish some day and from news from the radio I was confident that the Allies, especially the Americans, would soon come to Hong Kong. I was also thinking of the other prisoners by decidand Hyndman said he greeted him ing to follow instructions, so that. I would be doing a good turn to

the C.S.O. Here a Japanese officer Allied cause by helping people to told him he was lucky that the get away. He did not divulge Gendarmes had asked the Mill- this information to the Japanese. tary Authorities to hand him Hyndman said that he also felt over. If he (the officer) had his that if he did not obey instrucway he would sentence him to tions he would be tortured and life imprisonment as he was an divulge the secret. He did not

Hyndman said that he was At the end of the questioning, later taken to the Supreme Court. accused added, he was called out At 3 p.m., Mr. Sando appeared by Hironaka and given two more and told him to be back at his work next day at the usual time. wife is here? Do you know how Before being permitted to go, he does the P.R.A. pay out relief "na told: "You are now in the in roply to these two additional charge of the Gendarmes. You are questions. Rasto said he know his not to talk too much and to meet

was ordered to question Ho Wing | the Bank till : November I. 1945 alone. He did it under threat. On when he was arrested by the ! till tomorrow.

Evidence that third accused, the period when Wong Chun was murdered at Shatin, was given at Kowloon yesterday by Kan Lin, head street sweeper, when committal proceedings continued before Mr. W.H. Latimer against Yip Kau. 20. and Yip San, 28, gardeners, and Chan Ma-sang, 22, street sweeper, on a charge of murder of the

Further hearing was adjourned to Friday.

TRIED TO BRIBE POLICE

A five of \$100 was imposed by Mr. W.H. Latimer at Kowloon yerterday on a junk foki, Cheung Wong, who pleaded Sub-Insp. Blackhurst of the Water Police.

ma then said to him: "Do you I hat night, hyndman continued, present at the questioning of college of a launch patrol dance halls had refused to sell action be taken. Mr. Luscombe know I have the power to cut ou decoy between the Japanese and him: "The game is up, you better and stopped a junk towing two acrated water though he had said that enquiries would any reason to anybody at any Portuguese. Hironaka said: tell the truth and to think of your others carrying excess passen- requested them to do so.

Readers

Ferry Dispute

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It took a strike, with all the

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noyance to the travelling public,

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the ferry workers will be more.

we shall not see the Ferry

bad old practice, by putting up

their profits high. Government

employees will have served n

just as well have paid the in

creases the day the men de-

purpose. The Companies might

Sir,-The wage increases and

Lido Dance Hall Fined \$1,000

That he had been selling refreshments at \$1.50 whereas other cabarets, restaurants and clubs were selling the same at \$3.00 was the plea of Denis Victor, Manager of the Lido Dance when he pleaded guilty before Mr. George She yesterday to selling a bottle of aerated water to Mr. Luscombe of the Police for \$1,50 which was 70 cents in excess of the controlled price. He was fined \$1,000.

Inspector Smith said that on | Aug. 19, he and Mr. Luscombe controlled price was, he surpris-A.S.P. went to the Lido. Mr. ed the Magistrate by saying that Luscombe sat at a table while he was not aware of this. he went round the hall. Mr.

water and was charged \$1.50. said he sold refrashments at his complete list was published replace for \$1.50 and other places cently. charged \$8.00. He produced a receipt from one of the restaurants to prove this.

Mr. Luscombe interrupted and said that some dance halls were selling ten and coffee at a high price but did not sell aerated water, as this was controlled. S.I. Blackhurst said that he The managements of certain

gers. He ordered the junk to Defendant said that it cost "Orange Squash" but that might On March 9, 1944, he was trans- West Point. As he was stepping him \$6 a dozen for the water, to not be derated water and was Nakashima whether he had any will treat you as one of our friends forred to the military side of the back to the police launch he which must be added transporta- not controlled. felt a hand in his pocket. tion charges, breakage and his a long line of bicycles, most of Rosario were supplying news to when you are alone with us, you at Stanley. He was then put into Defendant had placed five \$10 profit. There was no profit if he sold at 80 cents.

I bearded horse. The first indica-

tions of the existence of this

phenomenon are given to us by

the early Etruscan Historians.

Some few years before the as-

similation of Etruscan ter-

ritory by the Romans it is re-

corded that the inhabitants

Asked if he knew what the

"Do you mean to tell me that Luscombe ordered an aerated you don't know of the controlled prices? A list is published After pleading guilty, Victor often in all the papers and a

"Your ignorance makes this more serious if you conduct a business and ignore the list of controlled prices published." Mr. Luscombe asked that a

serious view be taken. After the case, Mr. She returned the receipt shown him by defendant and requested that be made. There was an item

Nearly Got Away

A sum of \$20,000, contained in a leather brief case, was snatched from the hand of Mr. Luk Tat-man, of No. 167, Queen's Road Central, first floor, while walking along Queen's Road near Hing Lung Street at about 2.45 p.m. on Tuesday.

The snatcher, Tang Fu. 27. was caught by a pedestrian near the Vehicular Ferry Wharf after a long chase. A packet of pepper was found in accused possession.

Mr. Luk had just left the bank after drawing the cash, and it is believed that the snatcher followed him from the

Before Mr H.G. Sheldon, K.C. at the Central Magistracy yesterday, Tang was sentenced to nine months' hard labour for the crime. Inspector H. Sell prosecuted.

Cheang Keung, 21, was sentenced to three months' hard labour for larceny of \$2, from a Chinese on board a tramcar on Tuesday

A similar sentence was imposed on Chan Man, 34, coolie, convicted of a similar offence.

ARRIVALS AND **DEPARTURES**

New arrivals at the Peninsula Motel not put it past them. All this Include Mr. F.J. Sullivan, Mr. and Mrs. information can be had from A. G. Meise, Mr. H. M. Gregory, Mr. C. Parsons, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Williamson, Mr. and Mrs. C. Mottram, Mr. and Mrs. A. Spary, Mr. M. C. Duncan, Mr. and Mrs. F. Winterton. on strange horses. This alman- Mrs. May Colman, Mr. D. H. Blelloch, ack also records that "the Dr. G. A. C. Herklots, Mr. C. N. Fegan, Mr. and Mrs; J. L. Stewart. Capt. J. H. Forbes, Mr. H. Merriman, Mr. and Mrs. H. V. Brown, Miss Bargames in the second Punic war | bara Brown, Mr. H.A.A. Overster, Mr. supplied posterity with incon- T. H. Vander Casst, Mr. and Mrs. K. testable evidence that he made C. Mamilton.

Development, Hong Kong Government, returned to Hong Kong on Tuesday by the, superstitious and clung to the B.O.A.C. Sying-boat from Singapore. Dr. Herklots has been to England in connection with his official duties. gapore sireraft were: Dr O.N. Fegan. Dureau, Mr. D.L. Rothera, Sub/Lt. Madson, S/O N. Dinclo, Mr. J. Kidder.

Dr. G.A.C. Herklots, Secretary for

Hong Kong passengers who left for London resterday morning by . the B.O.A.C. Dragon Route service were: Mr. O. Cheung, Commander Mackenzle, Historical works, until in our Mr. H. Merriman, Rev. A. Thm. Mr. time the existence of such ani- N.F. Duncan, Mr. Wong Wing-cheung and Mr. Ke Fook-yus. The aircraft also carried: Hul Checaha. Clain Wu, Miss Chiu Yu-chajo, Mrs. In conclusion I shall adduce Chin Wang Ching-ying and Infant, Wang Chih-chin, Woon Taing-fook and Miss Fung Snewel to Bangkok; Captain J. H. Forbes to Rangoon.

The following passengers left yesterday eminence it is allowed that the by the sa: "Pres. McKinler" for San greater and unt of hair an Francisco -Mr. Edward A. La Croix. animal may have then corres | Father Joseph Peter McGinn, Dr. Chi pondingly less will be its intel- Chih-tieh. Mr. Koo Kam-cheong, Mr. Korman Wan. ligence no matter, how low it is Mrs. E- Word flock. Miss Frances

interpretation and, presumably, The as, "Anhul" left yesterday with Sirespore to Amovi-Mr. and Mrs. An-. derson and Miss Duncan. The following passengers embarked at Hong Konn for Amore-Mr. and Mrs. Wu Chengett, Miss Wu Hel-lun. Master Wu Hal-tum, Mr. Wo Kwang-lub and Mr. Toh.

> Departures Include: Mr. R. Reoft Mr. W. A. Carr, Mr. and Mrs. W. Clarue, Mr. J. V. Stuart, Mrs. M H. Campball, Mr. and Mrs T. T.

age Chinese policeman and to The Colony's Bacteriological know, whether in view of what Institute is to be renamed the is actually going on; he considers Pathological Institute and the that his recommendations are public officers engaged are to "Pathologiate" in

watches.

Specially Reduced Price

Bottle

Sole Distributors:-

DINA HOUSE, HONG KONG.

Justice Mr. E. H. Williams. The first he thought he was out to be ing Ho, he told him that he was ordered to so, to which Ho re- Yips' step father. months to give them time to seek assisted by Inspector O'Donovan. to a dispensary room and further plied that he understood it.

> After this, Nakashima said he replied in the negative and sister. He was warned that given such information Kong should be communicate with For this, he was slapped and could speak freely to his family

his attention to Ho's statement

"When the Portuguese and other | family." Next day, he was asked by third nationals are with us we

plied: "I took Hironaka's warning structions he was given. He was On Nov. 13. Nakashima showed to mean that if I fail to obey them, told that he had been taken out

tion Office to get the keys to open handed over to the Military Au-Then, went on Hyndman, Mr. Sonres' safe in the Lusitano thorities for court-martial. porter that this morning they are | Nakashima removed the paper and | Club. A bunch of papers, chiefly to call on the Chinese members showed the contents to him. To bill heads and receipts, and a file his best knowledge, accused added, marked "Davies" were taken out the statement read: "I swear on of the safe. Then the party went

> Shanghai Bank. When he left papers with Hironaka. He found ful with his answer to the first for Macao, Mr. Hyndman took his a letter signed by L. M. Roza question. place. Mr. Hyndman knows every- among the papers. Without thing about Mr. Source and the Hironaka noticing, he hid away this letter, because if it got into Gendarmes?" The answer was to Hyndman said that after read- the hands of the Japanese, Roza be: "I willingly gave the state-

The same evening, accused consaid: "This statement proves that tinued, he was brought to a room you and Soares are spies for the to face Nakashima and Hironaka. penalty for a spy? Thet's execu- persons were the ordinary members of the pro-British and Pro- names." American Association, the Preinco and H. J. Silva as members | the stations.

l of the kind. 500 yards from the prison. He swer. was seated beside Hironaka and Nakashima told accused that to question C. H. Basto.

Protested tested, saying he could not ques- and their families would "disap-

tion, they told him to do it or elsa pear." he would not see the day light. to greet Basto in friendly manner and how to question him in a loud tone. They gave him six questions to put to Basto.

The questions were "What do you know about the spy ring? Do you know Charlie Hector? Do you know that Source has been arrested in Macao and is now at Stanyou to make a statement as to Wing, Fok and L. Gardner. what you know about this ring reached upon between the Japancso and Macao Government. But if you refuse the offer of the Gendarmes you will be severely dealt with. As the Japanese showed sympathy towards the Portuguese, was granted permission to in-

terview you." · After making sure that he remembered these questions and instructions, Hyndman said, Nakashims and Nironaka left the room. Shortly afterwards. Basto came in and shook his hands. Basto then remarked: "Your hands are shak- all."

ing, what's the matter?" . He just told Basto that he had a cold and offered him a coffee. While pouring coffee, he warned Basto: "We are surrounded by guards." Basto replied he knew

To all these questions, accused related. Basto replied that he knew nothing of the spy ring and that he did not care what the Japanese did to him.

questions: "Do you know your money?"

wife was in so he was worrled as few people as possible and to and the P.R.A. relief money was avoid the Lukitano Club." bank. At the end, accused was we his rutions and it was agreed told by the Jananess to leave. he should do so. Continuing, Hyndman said he He carried on with his work at and arevious bodily harm.

worshipped a duumvirate deity in the form of two bearded horses people of this Colony the value (asses, I believe, is the term modern nomenclature allows ed by highly skilled crews, who for these animals) who were known as Sunlius and Craggius. One of the effects of increas-Originally, so the Historians assert, there were three asses, the third, Biggius, kaving been Companies will be somewhat exterminated for failing to produce a beard, and for braying unearned income of certain peofar too loudly and truculently, ple (the shareholders) will be Temples were erected to these less, and the carned income of asses. Thus in magificent and luxurious splendour the popu-But company directors often lace genuflected and prayed find an easy way to meet extra humbly before the asses. It was costs: they simply pass them observed that the people said on to the public. I trust that of the bearded asses "rechtlich und tueglich sie sind, recht-Companies following the same lich und tueglich sie bleiben' (for the Etruscan language their fares in order to keep and modern German enjoy the same etymological origins). It must not permit it. If the is not recorded, though, whether Companies are allowed to raise anyone had the courage to their fares, the dispute between impugn this. The Romans on the ferry managements and the acquiring hegemony even the Etruscans were reported to have shown deplorable taste in shaving off the beards. I should

his historic passage over the

Alps on a bearded Shetland

pony. Hannibal was notoriously

then victory would be ensured.

are mentioned less and less in

mula is proclaimed as problema-

a few lines from Bacon's "Dinlo-

gue on beavers and divers brutes

with beards in which it is said

that "among, philosophers of

manded them, and put up th fares the very next doy. the Sunley almanack on You are one of the main deangmalies in the horse family fenders of the people's rights. which is full of surprising data I feel confident that you will not fail to stand firm against any encroachment on those eminent Carthaginian general rights. Hannibal during his fun and public utility services should be run for the benefit of the public, and not for pri-

vate profit. LITTLE MAN.

More Beavers

Sir,-Gullibility, '1 conceive, behel, until his premature deis not a strong characteristic mise, that if before each batof Hong Kong people. It is im- tle, he attired his pony with probable, therefore, that the girdles made from the thumbs Lt/Col. L.H. Atkinson, Mr. W.H. fatuous and wholl, erroneous of his vanquished enemies, susfacts anent bearded horses and pended thumbs from each hair the like, which emmuated from of its beard, and then galloped Mr. S.I. Jafferjee, Mr. Bleoch, Mr. Yld the pen of him who has so the poor animal at night time Tak-lee and Bik Ming-chang, clandestinely withheld his name, in the direction of the 'Plough' will receive much credence.

I purpose here to set down Henceforward bearded horses

Hong Kong Authorities.

In reply to Mr. d'Almada. Hyndman said that the 20,000 yen given to Mr. Foy was obtained from Mr. Kishinschand. At that time, the Bank officials required funds to help both the On July 11 he was taken to internees, in Stanley and the think the Japanese had any knowledge of this. On one oc- applies casion he was told to keep an eye on the Japanese while the bank officials hid the money. In reply to Mn d'Almada, accused said that between the

In conclusion Hyndman said that he pleaded not guilty to the four charges and he still mainpaid out in the same way as the He had to go to Lusitaho Club | tained that he in no way voluntarily helped the Japanese. What he did was through fear of death The hearing was adjourned worthy of consideration.

off the ground". This statement Gock and Miss Gordella Hwang, of Bacon's is capable of wide Sapiens species:

Sir,-I am very interested liberation and November 1 he the letter by Mr. Francis Robert could have gone to Macao if he Wong which appeared in your paper of yesterday. It would be extremely inter- Portallon, Mr. W. T. Blunn, Mr. B esting to have Mr. Wong's views M. Pate, Mr. A. E. Perry

The Police

as to what he thinks of the aver-

DUMB BELL

Accused Wishes Call F.C. Gimson

Mail Burned

type three copies of a nominal

roll in respect of the 1,800

POWs embarked on the "Lisbon

Maru." Guards from the "Lisbon

Defence Application

Answering the President, Mr.

the ground that he wished to

brought to the Colony on Mon-

Hearing will be resumed

Granting the adjournment,

On conclusion of the prosecution's case in the War Crimes Trial against Nilmori Genichiro yes-terday, it was disclosed by Counsel for the Defence that accused wished to call Mr. F. C. IN S.E.A. Gimson, former Colonial Secretary of Hong Kong and now Governor of Singapore, as a witness to his good character.

Evidence of the brutal treatment of Prisoners of contact between the of- August 27. War who formed a working party engaged on fice of Lord Killearn, garden digging at Happy Valley Race Course Special was given by Sgt. F. W. A. Lewis in the course for Southeast Asia, and ditions on board and had applied of yesterday's proceedings.

to have lost control of himself. requirements. Col. Tokunaga

The second beating was not as and accused would select per-

long as the first as Barnett, be- sonnel for the drafts. Lieut.

ing in a weak state of health Wada and accused, who were on

and suffering from fever, soon the "Lisbon Maru," came back

collapsed. The beating made to Hong Kong in the middle of

Barnett very nervous and he had 1943. Accused asked witness to

stated that he was a Medical and the tinned goods sold be made by Mr. Michael Education Department, who ed the parcels in Nathan Road Orderly in the Camp Hospital, through hawkers. After the Wright, Deputy to Lord recalled an occasion when a sen- labels had been taken off, the Killearn, when he flies try came into the Hospital at goods were placed in shop winabout 10 p.m. searching for dows in Nathan Road. as his slippers. The sentry then | ceivable in War Crimes Trials. It clothes were again examined, or not. On neither occasion did Barnett Subsequently, another A considerable amount of party came in with accused as mail came in for POWs and straight to Barnett's bed and ac- POWs Headquarters for censorthis accused beat him up severe- the arrival of new mail. ly. As a result of the assault, Barnett fell back on to the bed. Accused took the initiative throughout. After he had fal- cused burnt six boxes of mail len on the bed, Barnett was pull- addressed to POWs. In conseed to his feet by accused and quence of a prisoner of war esbeaten until he fell down. This caping, all civilian clothing time he was allowed to remain was taken from POWs and storon the bed, but the whole party ed at POW Headquarters. Witsigns of mud to see if he had of this clothing. Witness also been out. The examination took saw POWs being interrogated place after the beating. No trace and beaten by accused. Conof any mud or dirt was found cerning drafts for Japan, witon Barnett's feet. When ac- ness said that an order usually caused beat Barnett, he seemed came from Tokyo setting forth

Valley Garden

to be given sleeping powders.

On the 7th charge, Major Maru," who had asked witness "Happy Valley Cowboy" adopted | the hold. a brutal attitude towards POWs | Under cross-examination, wit- | Gold was stronger. Opening at at the Happy Valey Race Course ness said that it was impossi- \$339 a tael, it dropped to \$335 having arrived from U.K. via did not work hard enough.

Land Forces, declared that he heard that Red Cross parcels U.S. dollars had buyers at \$4.60. was one of a party working at were stolen during the course Sterling at \$15.60, and Austra-Happy Valley Race Course in of transhipment. Sometimes lian pounds at \$12.60. February 1946. Accused not cigarettes from Red Cross paronly acted as interpreter, but cels were given to the Chinese finished up by running the whole staff by accused. show. Little was seen of other Japanese officers, but accused was there every day and detailed the work to be done. In de- Takahashi Mikio said that actailing work, accused did not cused would give evidence on show any consideration whatso- his own behalf from the witness over to the sick men. The work box and would call witnesses. He consisted of digging up the Race | applied for an adjournment on Course for a garden and this had to be completed within a have an opportunity to examine specified time by a specified members of the crew of the number of men. Accused forced "Lisbon Maru" who were the men to work by numbers. When he shouted "1" the men day. would lift up the Chinese hoes with which they had been supplied. When he called out "2" l they would bring the hoes down. of the "Lisbon Maru" had ar-These numbers were called in rived before the hearing had quick tempo and any prisoner commenced, he would not have who was unable to keep pace, granted the application. was beaten by accused.

A Pte. Nolan of the Middle- 10 a.m. tomorrow. sex Regiment who had been sick for about 18 months and who was unable to keep time, was savagely beaten by accused when he collapsed. The party was divided into three groups-British. Canadian and Volunteers. If one party did not finish the work allotted, the other parties assisted. Accused made sure that everybody worked. Ninety per cent of the men were sick and totally unfit for work. During the three weeks this work continued, accused was always on the job and made the men work regardless of the weather.

Typist's Evidence

Eugene Mak, typist in the stated that the defendant was Pow Headquarters from Sept. 1942, said that parcels from abroad for POWs were stored at Gun Club Hill. Witness was requested by accused to type out six copies of a receipt for Red Cross parcels for signature by Major Boon. Witness was informed that only a small percentage of these parcels actually responsible for the news centage of these parcels actually responsible for the news was informed that only a small percentage of these parcels actually paper, he did not take much was imposed on each summons.

Eugene Mak, typist in the stated that the defendant was pine for the same of the chinese Commercial Press, were each fined \$50, for their first offence.

AND

The printer of the "Ying Pao".

And "Kung Ping Pao".

In Same parcels for the same of the same nature of the same previously fined \$700 on three charges of the same nature of the chinese commercial Press, were each fined \$50, for their first offence.

AND

CURIOS

THE BANK OF CANTON Bidg., lat fir., 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. was imposed on each summons. Witness was informed that ac- person as editor.

Singapore, Sept. 4. Formal diplomatic Commissioner Government Mr. J. J. Ferguson, of the cused and another person open- French Indo-China will

to Saigon tomorrow. ness showed the sentry where fence counsel to hearsay evi- minister's status, travels on sion of an automatic pistol, a sealed cover addressed to Supertry examined the basket con- President of the Court stated D'Argenlieu, High Commis- ammunition seized in a police H. M. Naval Yard on or before taining Barnett's clothes as well that hearsay evidence was re- sioner of French Indo-China. Lord Killearn was unable floor, on August 4. left, but returned half an hour was for the Court to decide personally to accept the invitalater with another sentry. The whether to accept such evidence tion owing to a mild infection of the foot contracted during

Continuing, witness said that his visit to Batavia. While no particular questions are outstanding, a variety of interpreter. The party proceeded this mail was taken to the questions of mutual interests may be discussed, one of Lord Removal of Obstruction. cused woke him up. Accused ship. As it was not possible for Killearn's tasks being to advise charged Barnett with having the small staff to cope with the the Foreign Office on policy gone too near the barbed wire large amount of mail coming questions between British terfence. When Barnett denied in, old mail was pushed aside on ritories and foreign governments in this area.—Reuter.

Just before the surrender, ac- MOVIE TICKET RACKET

Three cases of racketeering Harbour Department. in theatre tickets were heard Hongkong, 4th September, 1946. before Mr. H. G. Sheldon, K. at the Central Magistracy examined his feet carefully for ness saw accused stealing some yesterday. Fung Kwan, 22, who had

three back stall tickets for the formance exposed for sale at East side of the Southern En- Secretaries the numbers of the Queen's Theatre 7.15 p.m. per-\$3.00, was fined \$50 or 14 days, trance to Yaumati Typhoon shares held by them and also Li Kui, 23, was fined a Shelter has been restablished. similar sum. He had six gal- | Characteristics: lery tickets for the Queen's

Theatre, for sale at \$1.00. Leung Kam, 19, was fined \$50 or 14 days for the same

Inspector H. Sell prosecuted.

MONEY MART

Chinese National Cufrency yes-Puddicombe first read three af- to teach them English and terday opened at \$1.32 for futures fidavits by absent witnesses Chinese, told him that accused and \$1.48 for spot (for C.N.which disclosed that accused, had given orders for the closing \$1,000), and closed at \$1.32 and who used American slang ex- of the hatches and also for the \$1.49 respectively. Fluctuation pressions and was known as the shooting of prisoners of war in was slight and the general undertone steady.

and beat them severely if they ble for prisoners of war to sell but immediately recovered and at Ports consignees of cargo are their Red Cross parcels through one point touched \$445. At the hereby notified that all goods are Sgt. F. W. A. Lewis, H.Q. the guards. Witness had never close it was \$443.

Shanghai Exchange

Shanghai, Sept. 4.

Closing rates were:-Buying Selling Gold per ounce 204,200 204,500

U.S. Dollars* Hong Kong Dollars 690 *Unofficial market.—Associat-

On account of the Public Holiday on Tuesday, the 10th inst, there will be no meeting of the Hong Kong Rotary Club ed Warehouse Regulations consignees must have in attendance on that day. a Revenue Officer when damaged

the President of the Court said that if the members of the crew Tainan, Formosa, Sept. 4. dutiable goods are examined. Medical authorities today said that a serious cholera opidemic must be presented to the Underhas caused one thousand deaths in Southern Formosa but the out at break is under control.—Associated Press.

Chinese Press

The proprietors, publishers, editors and printers of three local Chinese "mosquito" newspapers, were summoned before Mr. George She at the Central Magistracy yesterday, for printing articles of an obscene, indecent, and revolting nature in their papers on July 25.

Inspector H. N. Moran con-4 Since, the summons, he had ducted the prosecution. Taul Ngai, of the "Ying Pac," the editor. was fined \$175. Mr. Moran Tang Ching-hoi, of "Kung Eugene Mak, typist in the stated that the defendant was Ping Pao," and Lo Yu-fung, of

stopped printing and dismissed

was imposed on each summons:

DESERTED THEIR SHIP

Two British seamen of the m.v. "Dingledale"-Enoch Smith (ex R.A.F.) 32, Gerald Walter Borrell, 22-wer, yesterday scatenced by Comdr. Ryder, to two stores:weeks' hard lubour each for deserting their ship on August 26. Mr. W. R. Hillyer, Deputy Shipping Master, told the Court that the "Dingledale" had to delay her departure for 28 hours while attempts were made to apprehend the accused on shore, Two substitute seamen had to be supplied by the Shipping Master before she eventually sailed on

Both accused pleaded guilty. They said that they had complained to the eaptain of confor a transfer, but their application was refused.

Horace Lo at Kowloor, to stand Wednesday and Thursday 3rd, trial at the Criminal Sessions 4th and 5th September 1946, Mr. Wright, who has a on charges of unlawful posses- and should be returned in a

NOTICE TO MARINERS No. 54 of 1946 . Hongkong Harbour.

No 55 of 1946

Authority: Harbour Master

Hongkong, 4th September, 1946.

BEN LINE

STEAMERS LTD.

s.s. "Empire Witham"

being landed and placed at their

risk into the Godowns of The

Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf and

Godown Co., Ltd., where delivery

No claims will be admitted

after the goods have left the go-

downs and all goods remaining

undelivered after 8th September,

All broken, chafed and dam-

All claims against the vessel

signed within ten days of the

ship's arrival, or they will not be

No Fire Insurance will be et-

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (China)

Hong Kong, 2nd Sept., 1946.

CHINESE

DEALERS OF CHINESE

recognised.

4 p.m. will be subject to rent.

goods are landed.

Charts affected:

Harbour Department,

½ second

31/2 seconds

J. JOLLY

Harbour Master.

NOTICE is hereby given that Notice to Mariners No. 48 of the Thirty-First Ordinary An-1946 relating to an Obstruction | nual Meeting of the Shareat B-5 Commercial Buoy is here- holders of the Company will be held at the Mezzanine Floor. by cancelled. Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Harbour Master Authority: Building, Hongkong, on Monday,

the Sixteenth day of September, J. JOLLY 1946 at 3 p.m. Harbour Master. By Order of the Board of

Directors JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER

NOTICE TO MARINERS Secretaries. The red flashing light at the inform the Company or the these payments. the numbers of the certificates.

DIOCESAN GIRLS SCHOOL

KOWLOON

The list of candidates successful in passing the entrance examination will be published on Thursday, Sept. 5th, at 9 a.m. Entrants must claim their place by paying day-school fees before Saturday, Sept. 7th noon, otherwise their places will be given to those on the supplementary list.

H.Q. RASC HONG KONG

Tenders are invited for the No. 85, Hankow Road, Kowloon. purchase of the following items may be obtained as soon as the as they lie at 102 Petrol Depot, . Lai Chi Kok:

> 800 lbs Grease Barrels 34 and 44 I G Capacity Drums 4 I G Containers 4 and I G

These may be inspected between 2 p.m. and 4.80 p.m. on 5th and 6th Sept., 1946.

aged goods are to be left in the godown, where they will be Sealed tenders, showing price examined by Messrs. Carmichael for bulk of grease and price per Clarke on 6th September, 1946, at container or barrel, should be forwarded to H.Q. R.A.S.C, Victoria Barracks, Hongkong, be-To comply with General Bondfore noon, 7th Sept., 1946.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT HONG KONG

NOTICE

Applications are invited from Registered Nurses and Midwives to fill existing vacancies in the Medical Department.

Salary and allowances are according to post and qualifica-

Written applications . stating age, whether married or single, registration number, experience and two recent -testimonials should be sent to the Principal Matron, Medical Department, first floor, Hong Kong & Shanghal Bank Building.

(Sd.) P. S. Selwyn Clarke, D. M. S.

Hongkong, 20th August, 1946.

OPTICIAN 67 QUEENS ROAD C

NOTICE

NOTICE

(2) Paper Rolls.

only).

scriptions. Furniture of Various Descriptions i.e. Camp beds. Camp . Stools, on behalf of the Company.

Bed Steel, etc. Powder Filter. Motor Boat (Hulls

Camp Arm Chairs,

Tender forms can be obtained on application at Section VI of Mak Ping-yim. unemployed. Naval Store Department between with them.

THE MACAO

ELECTRIC LIGHTING

COMPANY, LIMITED

It has come to the notice of the Company that certain /persons are demanding payment from consumers for services rendered in connection with the (1) Cordage Old Paper- supply of electricity to their premises. No payments whatever should be made except at the Company's offices where an (8) Photographic Chemi- official receipt will be issued. cal of Various De- No members of the Company's staff except the receiving shroffs at the Company's offices are authorised to receive money

> It is requested that consumers should report any such cases to the Hend Office of the Company. The Company is determined

consumers are asked to cooperate by identifying the persons concerned when confronted

was committed yesterday by Mr. 10 A.M. and 12 noon on Tuesday, The Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd. P & O. Building, 3rd Floor, Hong Kong.

> Messrs. Gibb, Livingston & Co., Ltd., AGENTS.

Hongkong, September 2, 1946.

CHINA LIGHT & POWER COMPANY LIMITED

NOTICE DEPOSITS

Consumers are advised that all deposits for electricity accounts should be paid direct into the Company's cash offices either at Argyle Street or Yaumati (corner of Nathan Road and Wing-Sing Lane).

No contractors or agents are authorized by this Company to collect deposits, and consumers Shareholders are requested to are warned against making

> CHINA LIGHT & POWER COMPANY LIMITED.

F. C. CLEMO. Acting Manager.

Kowloon, 2nd September, 1946.

LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors and Appraisers, Pedder Building, Telephona. No. 20224.

PUBLIC AUCTION

ed instructions to sell by Public Public Auction Auction on Thursday, the 5th. September, 1946 commencing at

at the Sales Rooms,

A Nice Selection of Valuable Office and Household Furniture comprising :- Teakwood bcd room suite, dining room suite, wardrobes, bedsteads, dressing tables with stools, chest of drawers, tapestry covered chairs, chesterfield suites, glass cabinets, book ing:cases, writing tables, office chairs, screens, electric table fans, electric hot water stove, typewriter tables, tea. poys. carpets & rugs, bath towels, bed-spreads, blankets, cameras, blackwood mahjong table, blackwood joss table, carved blackwood chest, mirrors, dining chairs, filter, electric radiator, coffee cups with saucers, crockery, cutlery, glass

records, etc., etc., etc.

water tumblers, and gramophone

1 "Philco" Radio 1 "Atwater Kent" Radio 1 "Hercules" ladies bicycle Imperial typewriter 1 Mulco wrist watch-New

Bentley's compete phrase code book I Advance Account book 1 Dictionary of Chinese book

1 "Collard & Collard Piano On View from Wednesday, the

4th. September 1946. Term: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS. "Auctioneers.

INSERTION PREPAID, \$1 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL INSERTION, ADDITIONAL WORDS 10 CTS. PER WORD 'PER INSERTION

Replies are awaiting at our offices for Box Nos. 62, 81, 82, 88, 91, 100, 102,

FOR SALE

TWO seater 185 H.P. Stinson plane for sale. Total time under to eradicate this nuisance and 500 hours. Box 115 "China Mail."

> NEW Typewriter Ribbons, all colours, \$6.00 each. Typewriters for hire, reasonable rent. Standard Typewriter Co., Alexandra Bldg., Ground Fl. Tel. 30591.

POSITION VACANT

SECRETARY. Applications are. invited for the post of Secretary to a large British Public Company in Hong Kong. Applicants, who should be of British Nationality and not less than 30 years of age, should have had commercial administrative experience and possess a sound knowledge of accountancy, company and commercial law. All applications will be treated as confidential. Original documents should not be forwarded.—Box No. 111 "China

TUITION GIVEN

CANTONESE AND MAN-DARIN lessons given in group or privately by expert teacher with young lady assistants. Moderate charges. Write Box No. 79, "China Mail."

NOTICE

The Office of the Canadian Government Trade Commissioner has re-opened in Room 114, First Floor, Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, Post Office Box 126, Telephone 28338.

Service Auction Rooms Auctioneers, Surveyors sta Basement, French Bank Bldg. A.E.B. de Sousa, Auctioneer. Telephone 81867.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned has received instructions from the Acting The Undersigned have receiv- Custodian of Property to sell by

on THURSDAY, the 5th Sept.

commencing at 10.00 a.m. at the premises of THE SERVICE AUCTION

ROOMS,

--- French Bank Building. Basement.

LANEOUS GOODS, compris-

Old Clothing and Uniforms, Mosquito Net Material, Lacquered Ware, Blankets and Cotton Quilts, Laundry Soap, Babbitt Metal Ladies' Handbags, Kapok, Native Paper, Cigarette Paper in Rolls, Black Wrapping Paper, Face Powder, Thermos Bottles, Torchlight Bulbs,

The Kin Lee Godown, First Floor, West Point, where the goods are stored, will be open to inspection on 3rd and 4th September, 1946, between 10.00 a.m. and noon, and between 2.00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m.

Etc., Etc., Etc.,

The Auction is subject to the Conditions of Sale published in the 9th March, 1946, issue of the Gazette:

> A.E.B. DE SOUSA. Auctioneer.

Hongkong, 3rd September, 1946.

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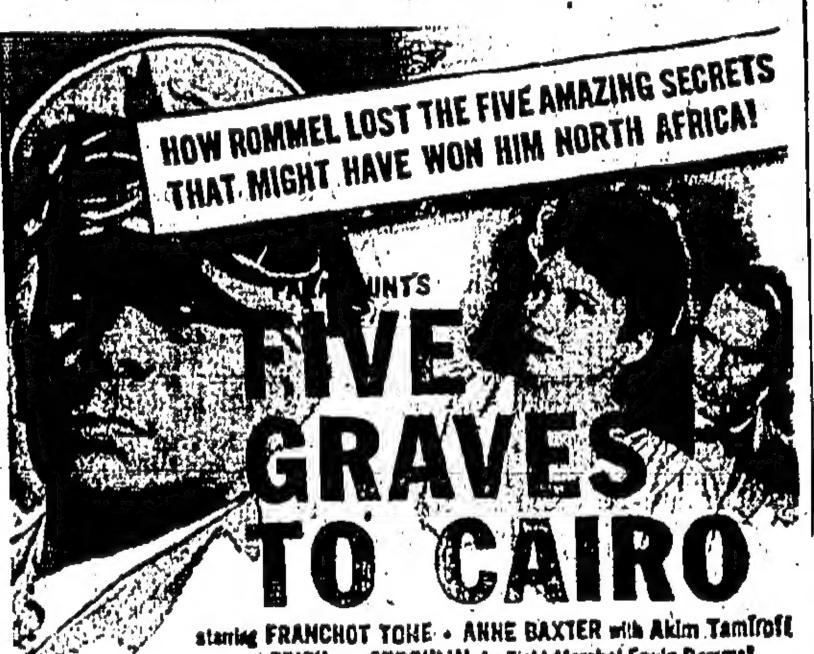
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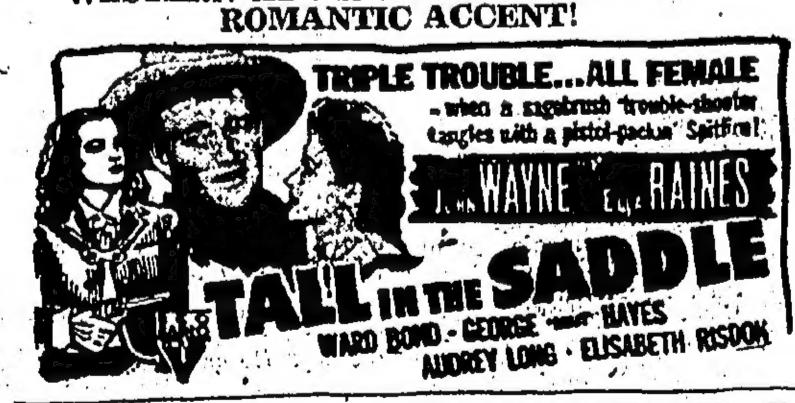


ADDED. At the

ALHAMBRA

and ERICH you STROKEM As Flete Marshal Erwin Rommes LATEST PARAMOUNT NEWS "FIFTH UNDERWATER ATOM BOMB"

At 2.80, 5.15, WESTERN ADVENTURE WITH A NEW



TO-DAY

W. HARING & CO. ALEXANDRA BLDG. GR. FL. BETWEEN 11.00 A.M. AND 5.00 P.M. DAILT SHIRLEY TEMPLE

RITA HAYWORTH . LEE BOWMAN

TONIGHT AND EVERY NIGHT"

Gunner's Evidence In Major Boon's Trial

London, Sept. 4. The evidence of Gnr Samuel Bevan in the Major Cecil Boon court martial here today revealed that Bevan and the other prisoners were upgraded medically without being seen.

the camp as a farce. Judge Advocate, Wing Com- structions, and sent to the camp mander Oliver Barnett, Bevan commandant's office. Cushley said the diaries confiscated by also spoke of a poultry farm Major Boon during searches in started in the camp to provide Shamshuipo were handed over eggs for the hospital. "There to the Japanese interpreter. So were always 20 eggs put aside far as he could recollect the for the Japanese staff," he said. diaries and books were the only Boon gave me instructions to do things confiscated.

prosecution, George Frederick preter that the officers were the Robert Huxham, formerly a cause of all the trouble in the sapper in the Royal Engineers, camp and they led men astray. said he was an orderly in Major Boon apologised to the Japanese Boom's office and Boon told him for all the trouble the officers to report any incidents on the caused. working parties, the passing of Cushley said Boon told annotes to sentries or other com- other officer that the officers at the outside world.

reported seeing a Hongkong without questions. Volunteer pass a piece of paper to a sentry. So far as he knew Boon did nothing about it.

see any messages as I disliked the job and stayed in my room". said Huxham.

"I gave Boon false reports." Passing Remarks

were not favourable," and added part in the theft was Boon." that remarks were made such | The court adjourned untias, "snivelling, snooping stooge". | tomorrow.—Reuter. This, Huxham explained, applied not to himself but to any of the runners.

The other document read by Mr. Slade stated: "I watched all the lorries coming into the All were found to be correct. There was nothing to Switzerland were today admitted report on other quarters about members of the United Nations the camp."

Mr. Slade then asked: "Did tion. you make another written re- Spain, the fifth nation to apply, port to Boon that you heard was not admitted. Capt. Webber say to another Mr. Tom Williams, British rect play is to win the first prisoner that he would see to Minister of Agriculture, who is trick and immediately return a it that he never left the camp attending the conference for Bri- diamond. If the defense is on

office said Lt. Evans offered to sympathised with its objectives. go on the working parties and "We want the quickest possible own hand (if necessary) ruff a on returning in the evening examination by the right body," would report to Boon either he said.—Reuter. that it was "all right" or else there would be "whispering con-

of parcels by Boon, Cushley said of Allied internees from the diamond ruffs in the dummy. or one occasion two Red Cross interior of Java will be resum- To draw trumps was simply to parcels were put aside for the ed in ten days' time.-Reuter.

Bevan characterised the medical examinations in Replying to questions by the Japanese colonel on Boon's in-

this". He added that he heard The ninth witness for the Boon say to a Japanese inter-

munications by the prisoners to the camp were "a lot of incompetent bastards", and called the He made one report to Boon officers "old grannies" who on a working party, and also could not carry out any orders

Boon's Talk He also heard Boon say that the major's crown carried no D. K 7 4 Boon told him also to watch authority and that the only C. J 8 4 all lorries to see whether mes- thing that had any weight was sages were passed. "I did not a Japanese armband with the insignia of the rising sun.

Cushley 'contended that Boon once said: "I do not look upon myself as a British officer: am a Japanese."

In cross examination Mr. G. Replying to Mr. Slade, O. Slade, the defence counsel Cushley agreed that after there showed Huxham two documents had been an abstraction from which he agreed were in his certain prisoners' parcels, he handwriting. One of these and some others consumed what stated that a Sgt Meyers was left and that "the only one "started passing remarks which who had the decency not to take

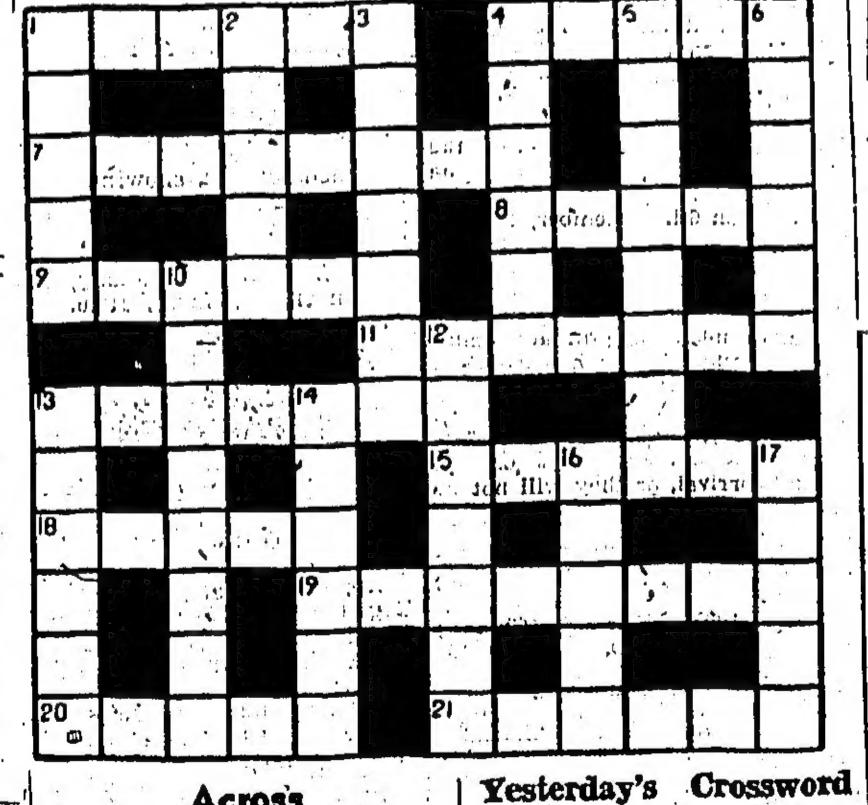
SPAIN'S REQUEST REJECTED

Copenhagen, Sept. 3. Eire, Portugal, Italy and Food and Agriculture Organisa-

tain, told a press conference to- its toes, a trump will then be Huxham replied: "I did not". day that it would be disastrous returned, South winning with to embark on Sir John Orr's plan the Queen. South can then Ronald Ct shley, a former for a world food board without ruff a diamond in the dummy, lance-corporal in the Royal the fullest possible examination, cash the Ace and King of clubs, Scots also an orderly in Boon's though the British Government ruff another diamond in the

Batavia, Sept. 3. It was officially announced Referring to the examination here today that the evacuation to South that he would need

A BRITISH CROSS WORD PUZZLE



Across

15. Purpose, 1, Saturated. 18. Sorcery. 4 Vigour.

20. Tendency. 8. Encounters 21. Flng. 9. Fiall.

11. Jingled. 13. Accompanies for protection.

1: Divide. 2. Impetus. 8. Mischievous Linemy

10. Deserter. 12. Set apart.

16. Jokes. 17. Kind of saw

Quest; 5 Unveil; 6 Risks;

Evoke; 12 Spry; 18 Fawn;

way; 21 School; 28 Apart;

NELSON CHARGE

Boston, Sept. 4.

Associated Press.

Today's bridge crime is not very difficult to detect: South, Dealer

Both sides vulnerable 8. 8 7 3 2 H. 10 6 4 C. A 9 7 6 8 H. K.QJ8 W S . C. Q 10

S. A K O 6

Pass the Ace and King of trumps, groaning sudibly when West failed to fellow suit. Next he switched to the Queen of diamonds, East winning with the

Perhaps you think the hand was overbid, or maybe it wasn't played well. Either a bidding or a playing crime did take place, and it's up to you to spot the crime and the criminal

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.80, 5.20, 7.20 4 9.20 P.M THE ROMANCE THAT WILL LIVE FOR EVER IN YOUR HEART! IRENE DUNNE

An M-G-M Picture ___ NEXT CHANGE

The Screen's First Great Dramatic Musical! COLUMBIA PICTURES Rita

COMING TO

General Dwight Eisenhower today struck back at Donald Nelson's assertion that the Army has "tried to get control of our national economy," and declared;

"The Army wants no domination over anything but its own afairs. It wants no domination of government or of civil affairs authority.".-

N- 18. J 1094

The bidding: North West

Ace. East returned the Jack and poor South found himself able to win only eight tricks.

before you read on

South was the criminal, and his crime consisted in drawing two rounds of trumps. · Cordummy, ruff a low heart in his third diamond in the dummy. South's high trumps would assure him the ninth and tenth

It should have been obvious reduce dummy's ruffing power, as a result of which South managed to get only one instead of three ruffs in the dummy.

"The WHITE CLIFFS of DOVER"

"PITTSBURGH"

ACROSS:-1 Asla; 4 Quarter; 8 Stun; 9 Omit; 10 Evasion; 11 Plays: 19 Bliss; 22 Yankees; 26 Etch; 27 Rife; 28 Parapet; 29 Ruse; 12 Sofa; 14 Tissues; 17 Wood; 30 Neva; 31 Steered; 32 DOWN: __ 2 Symbol: 3 Astray Unit: 16 Sash; 18 Screne; 20 Loc-

4 SHOWS DAILY

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Saturday 7th Sept. 1946 4 p.m. to 7.30 p.m. Also Bands of Jaipur Guards and Jodhpur Infantry, Indian Stick Dance and various side shows.

H.E. SIR MARK YOUNG will be present Distribution of prizes

LADY YOUNG

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the King of LADY PARK CLUB, Hong Kong. hearts, South winning with the MESSRS. TEH HU CO., LTD., 3rd floor, Marina House, H.K. Ace. Declarer then laid down MESSRS. CHUEN YEE HONG, 54, Des Voeux Rd. C., 1st floor. VICTORIA RECREATION CLUB, Hong Kong. PORT RECREATION WELFARE OFFICER,

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"PAKHOI" (No Passengers) Shanghai 4 p.m. 10th So 'FENGTIEN" Singaporo & Penang 2 p.m. 11th So 'KWEIYANG" Swatow & Bangkok 2 p.m. 12th So	pt.
"ANHUI" Amoy & Swatow 7 a.m. 12th So "TSINAN" Shanghal 2 p.m. 14th So ARRIVALS FROM	pt.

"PAKHOI" "KWEIYANG" Bangkok, Saigon & Swatow 7th Sept. "FENGTIEN" Shanghai 7th Sept. "ANHUI" Amoy & Swatow 7th Sept. "FOOCHOW" Singapore 8th Sept. "TSINAN" Shanghai 11th Sept. "NANCHANG" Singapore & Salgon 11th Sept.

CANTON-RIVER LINE

Arrives 2.30 p.m. 5th Sept. TATSHAN" Sails 4 a.m. 7th Sept. Arrives 2.30 p.m. 9th Sept. Sails 7 a.m. 11th Sept.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

U. K. SERVICE

Sailing

	5444		
"ATREUS"	15th Sept.	Port Said, Liverpool	
"PROMETHEUS"	late Sept. Arriving		
"BELLEROPHON" "BENRINNES" "EURYBATES" "SAMOA" "SAMAFFRIC"	1st week Sept. 2nd week Sept. 9th Sept. 3rd week Sept. 3rd week Sept.	U.R. via Strai —do— —do— —do— —do—	

Agents: AUSTRALIAN - ORIENTAL LINE, LTD.

•	Salling		For
"TAIPING"	7th Sept. Arriving	Sydney &	Melbourn
"YUNNAN"	Mid Sept.	Austrālia	

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DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD

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P. & O. Building, 5th floor. Tel. 23755.

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THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

		Out	wards .		
M.V.	TRAVANCO	PRE"	du	o Hongkong	5th Sept.
M.V.	"NAGARA"	*****	đượ	Hongkong e	arly Oct.

M.V. "MINDORO" londing 2nd half Oct. M.V. "NAGARA" londing lat half Oct. Loading for Port Said, Marseilles, Antwerp, Rotterdam, For further particulars, apply to:-

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Bid To Stabilise World's Currencies

New York, Sept. 4.

rails and industrials.

Closing quotations:

Washington, Sept. 4. A world-wide attack on fluctuating currencies will begin within the next few weeks with a call by the International Monetary Fund to its 39 member Governments, it is disclosed

Camille Gutt, the Belgian financier who directs the \$8,800,000,000 Fund, said he will send letters "sometime in September" to all countries requesting information needed to establish par values for their currencies.

Each nation would be given 90 days to confer with Fund officials in order to have their present rates confirmed or new ones established. The deadline can be NOSEDIVE eupied countries like China, Poland, Yugoslavia, Cechoslovakia and others expected to need more

All negotiations involving cur- nose-dived again yesterday with rency changes will be carried out leading issues dropping one to five in strictest secrecy, Gutt said, to dollars a share. guard against the possibility of advance information leaking to speculators. With the rate-setting phase past, the Fund can settle down to its appointed task of helping, world trade by maintaining orderly foreign exchange relationships

between countries. help to meet deficits in current international transactions can then borrow foreign currencles, past three months was possibly in | Montgomery Ward 70, National like American dollars, from the Fund pool to tide them over periods when they are temporari-

ly short. Hence, Gutt believes, countries will avoid the old practice of de-

line, Gutt added: "If she does not, 971/2, Colgate 53%, Commercial Steel 77, Westinghouse 27%. it will not make any great dif- Solvents 20%, Corn Products Youngstown Sheet & Tube 65%. ference."—Associated Press.

More Silk

For

Supplies of raw silk in the United States are increasing but are still less than one third of de-

Discussing the silk market, the International Statistics Bureau said, "This country could absorb a minimum of 150,000 bales per year even at \$6 to \$7 per pound, despite the record output of rayon. |. wool and cotton.

"For the country to absorb in excess of 150,000 bales per year, prices would have to decline."

Prices of Japanese, Chinese and Italian raw silk have continued to decline. The basic grades are now priced at \$7 to \$8 per pound, compared with \$8 to \$9 per pound during July, according to silk

traders. Who total supplies in the United States are estimated at 45,000 bales, or 10,000 bales more than during August 1945. This is roughly one third of the estimated demand.

Silk trade sources estimate consumption at present amounts to 7,000 bales per month, compared with a prowar consumption of 35,000 bales monthly.—Associated

SHANGHAL UNOFFICIAL RATES

Shanghal Sept. 4.

brand. acht.
Morning Morning
Opening Closing
U.S. Dollars,
Buying\$ 3,300 3,300
U.S. Dollars,
Selling 3,320 3,310
Hong Kong Notes
Buying 695 600
Hong Kong Notes
Selling 706 710
Gold Bars,
Buying 205,000 205,000
Gold Bars,
Selling 205,500 205,000
Sterling Bank's
Buying 11,200 11,200
Sterling Bank's
Selling 11,800 11,800
Sterling Unofficial
Buying 11,200 11,200
Sterling Unofficial
Selling

TEXTILES.

New York, Sept. 4. The cotton textile market remained dulob as selling houses continued to figure new boiling prices for September.

It is generally anticipated that substantial yardage will be re-leased, although some mile in-dicated that they will wait for the next power inheat cotton report September 9, for the indication of

Weakness Of

"The Statist" comments on the SS recent weakness in Chinese bonds on the London Stock Exchange, following the pessimistic statement by General Marshal regarding the settlement of Chinese internal problems in a peacoful

as a disappointment to those who had been tentatively advancing the opinion that China bonds are "bumping along the bottom," having fallen far enough to discount the likelihood of any further internal trouble.

The New York stock market, "Boxer" Loan has fallen three after a spectacular drop last week, points to 68 compared with 861/2 carlier this year,

Declines of this order are common throughout the list, but with The high speed ticker-tape fell the confused politico-economic behind actual floor transaction as situation, which currently obtains S liquidation pressure became pro- in China, it would be a bold pro- S. phet who would venture to predict M New lows for the past year were any sustained recovery in the near M widespread among steels, motor, future.-Reuter.

The blame for the resumption Goodrich, 71%, Goodyear of the decline after the three-day Homestake Mining 38, Member Governments needing brokers partly on the idea that the national Paper 42%, International transactions can ternational transactions can be borrow foreign currents.

Labour holiday was placed by national Harvester 85, international national Paper 42%, International transactions can tant and that the reaction of the her borrow foreign currentes. anticipation of this development. Distillers 23. National Lead 2914, New York Central 18, Packard Adams Express 16%, Alaska Motors 7, Pan-American Airways Juneau 6%, American Can 93, 15%, Pennsylvania RR 30%, Radio will avoid the old practice of devaluating or inflating the value of their currency whenever they are in precarious financial situations.

While he hopes Russia will join the Fund and the International Bank by the December 31 deadline, Gutt added: "If she does not."

Will avoid the old practice of devaluation in the steel 179%, American Tobacco 85, American Waterworks bacco 88½, Schenley 74¼, Sears 104%, Anaconda Copper 86¼, Aviation 7½, Baldwin Locomotive 24½, Barnsdall 28¾, Schenley 74¼, Southern Pacific 48¾, Standard Oil of Calif 53, Steel 100¾, Boeing Aircraft 24¼, Standard Oil of N.J. 70½, Stude-Borden Co. 44½, Canadian Pacific 15, J. I. Case 39¼, Chrysler Carbide 98, U.S. Rubber 61, U.S. 107½, Colgate 53¾, Commercial Steel 77, Westinghouse 27¼,

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S.S. "GENERAL W. H. GORDON" 6th Sept. San Francisco. 7th Sept. San Francisco, Los S.S. "HANNIBAL VICTORY" Angeles, New York & Boston. 15th Sept. Manila, Singapore, S.S. "PRESIDENT POLK" Colombo, Penang, Sucz, Fort Bombay, Alexandria,

Said, Gerios, Marseilles, New York &

"LOUIS MCHENRY HOWE" 20th Sept. Singapore, Colombo,

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,,	мисои	NG.	 	to	Shanghai	10th	Sept.
			IVALS				
S.S.	"WINGSAI	NG"	 	from	n Shanghe	ai 6th	Sept.
. حد	'EMPIRE	PERLIS"	 	from	Shanghal	10th	Sept.
8.8.	WOSANG		PORT			-1	Dock

"WOSANG" to Salgon, Singapore & Penang 9th Sept.

. Subject to alteration without motion.

All intending Passengers are requested to register their names as far as possible in advance of the time at which they wish to leave

S.S. "ESANG" Kowloon Wharf 5S.

S.S. "EMPIRE WITHAM" .. (Ben Line Berth) Kowloon Whari 5N.

Agents: GLEN LINE LTD

,		Ameria milia milia	
S.S.	"PROMETHEUS"	due from U.K. 8th Sept.	
i.S.	"GLENAFFARIC"	due from U.K. 7th Oct.	
A.V.	"GLENARTNEY"	due from U.K. 19th Sent	
I.V.	"GLENSTRAE".	loads for Rotterdam, Antwerd.	
		Amsterdam and London about 27th Sept.	

Managing Agents: AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE

M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" arrd. from Melbourne discharging Buoy A9 loads for Shanghai mid Sept. and for Sydney, Melbourne,

Adelaide early October. American Smelting 49, American Corporation 11, Real Silk —, Re. S.S. "PERIOD" due from Sydney 25th Sept.

Agents: PRINCE LINE LTD. Chinese Freight Agents: CHEONG FAT CO., 54 Bonkem Strand E. Tel: 20087.

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64%, Dupont de Nemours 180. Dow Jones averages: Stocks S.S. HASTINGS PARK .. arrd. from Vancouver—Discharging E2. Light Power 16%, General Elec- Rails 52.61, 10 Utilities 88.38.— S.S. "KITSILANO PARK" due from Vancouver 12th Sept. tric 40%, General Motors 56%, Associated Press.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY

	Ship	From	الكن Due
٠	"ATREUS" "SAMETTRICK" "BENALDER" "TREVETHOE" "GLENIFFER"	U. K. KARACHI & BOMBAY U.K. U.K. U.K.	Discharging 7th September Early September October October
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"SAMNEAGH" SINGAPORE & BOMBAY Loading Cargo accepted on through Bill/Lading for Karachi and Persian Guif ports.

BRITISH INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD. Passengers and Freight to India

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

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BAILINGS TO U.R. VIA STRAITS.

VESSELS DUE

S.S. "BENLOMOND"		Late September.
8.8. "BENCRYACHAN"		Late September.
	LOADING	
S.S. "BENRINNES	loading	for London Mid Sept.
S.S. "BENALDER"	The state of the s	m and half Sept.
B.S. "BENLOMOND" B.S. "BENCRVACHAN"	and the second of the second of the	and the same of the same
N. A. S. COVERNMENT OF THE PROPERTY AND	Assets the second of the secon	

W. H. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) Tork Building

7 D'Aguilar St.

BRITAIN'S MESSAGE TO CHINA

London, Sept. 4. The Postmaster Gen-Lord Listowel, on behalf of the British, Government and people, broadcast a mes-

Lord Listowel, after recalling that China was at war with Japan, for eight years, said: "China never flinched throughout all this long struggle. It is a matter of pride and congratulations and durance of the Chinese, as well to the enemy and that he seras to the skill of their wartime, at buy this powerful aggressor gence of a strong, stable and prosfor so long; and finally, aided by perous China, destined to take the full strength of Allied might her place as a cornerstone in the closing stages of the struggle to being constructed by the United bring about his downfall and de- Nations, and as a firm bastion of

CAMERAS & PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES selt is A Ridiculous E Question!"

Cross-examined at yesterday afternoon's hearing of the case against W. J. Carroll, charged under the Defence Regulations, Nakamoto Neichi admitted, after an hour's hesitation, that Carroll had in fact bought lubricating oil from

him—not sold it. The proceedings were enlivened from time to time by friendly tiffs between prosecuting and defending counsel.

with the Man Wo chop.

Witness said that when he

joined the Military Investiga-

tion Bureau, he was not inform-

ed of the nature of the work

assumed he was taken on as an

interpreter and to do odd jobs.

When the Investigation section

was removed to Windsor House,

witness usually saw Carroll

Friend Of Taketo

that Taketo told

accused was in

in connection

unable to say whether Carroll

cigarettes to a particular de-

partment as well as to em-

ployees of the Dairy Farm.

Cigarettes were kept by Carroll.

Witness did not know if Taketo

It was then put to witness

by Mr. Remedios that six 50-

gallon drums of lubricating oil

were bought by Carroll from

him on behalf of a Mr. Poon

and not sold by witness to

When the Court resumed,

Witness said that Carroll

ber when the sale took place.

Carroll, being an old man him-

self, never came along person-

matter, but sent his boys along.

Carroll.

matters over.

to Carroll.

Witness did

sitting at a deck there.

he would be required to do. He

The case is being heard be- | ved in the Army Investigation | fore Mr. F.X. d'Almada e Castro | Section of the Imperial Japanat the Central Magistracy, Mr. ese Army between June 15, 1942 versary of victory over behalf of the Crown and accused behalf of the Crown and accused moto said he could not represented by Mr. J. M. member if the "New Supply Meat Strike" casion of the first anni- M.A. da Silva is appearing on and about February 1944.

The charges against Carroll Resources" clause was in the are that between June 1942 and June 1945 he acted as a con- All the general certificates were tractor for the firm of Hing) Cheung Hong for the obtaining cates issued to Japanese nationof supplies likely to be useful als were endorsed by the Navy

into play in the edifice of world security, now

"Long life and "prosperity to

AW BOON HAW

Singapore, Sept. 4. A 2,500,000 Straits dollars corporation for the reconstruction of Fukien will be floated by Mr Are Boon Hate, Singapore millionaire well known in Hong Kong: -Half of the capital will be subscribable by Malaian Fukienese and the rest by Fuklenese, in Burma, Siam, Indonesia and the Philippines.—Reuter.

London, Sept. 3. employers rejected the condi- was bowled. in the market since yesterday morning when 3,000 meat men their "closed shop"

remain in good condition for flying start, thanks to the incomanother 24 hours.

It is understood that the Government will intervene high Into the crowd, which num-Carroll was a friend of Mr. when the Food Ministry report bered nearly a thousand. not that national interests are him affected by interference with Merchant was content to dig in. with the Government are against any once too often, giving a catch to points are awarded for a win four Harraway; Buddle, Didcott; Carpens for officers. Witness was "closed shop" dispute.

was dishing out rice, bread and tal dockers, who went on strike to work to allow negotiations trating on defence, the previous counties played 26 games. to take place with employers. high scoring rate was dropped. Another meeting of 1,000 dockers voted to take steps to leave the Transport and General with off breaks as did Andrews Workers Union and form their with inswingers. Then Goddard own dockers union.-Reuter.

Defend

sault on Harbin.

General Chou said, in an inter-

had aided the Kuomintang when it

was a revolutionary party and

United States and not Russia.

sociated Press that one of the

Reds

At lunca, India were 183 for who swept it to leg for four. A two wickers. So quickly did the single in the same over brought

Merchant, who was joined by complished by a member of a team goal), who brought off a number tional offer by strikers to save Hazare, completed his fifty out of touring England was in 1928 when of able saves. The Commandes 1,500 tons of meat left hanging 116 in an hour and 40 minutes. Learle Constanting did so for West of able saves. The Commandes Hazare stayed with him till lunch. Indies. At 106, Mankad, trying to which was taken when Merchant chop a short ball from Mallett, had the misfortune to chop on to All the stumps. Hazare joined Mer- this disallowed on the off-side chant and the pair stayed until rule. lunch, which was taken at 133 for

London, Sept. 3. The final standings were:

W L lend Points

The Communists were reported to be making inwhen rain brought their gama with Sussex to a premature close,

OLYMPIC GAMES

At the International Olympic day it was announced that the July to August, over a period of

Red forces withdrew from No decision was taken where the winter games will be held.—Rou-

Sydney, Sept. 3. The "Kiss Waltz"-with a kiss on each cheek to every 16

Its sponsors in England sav city nestled in the jagged moun- it is "all very sedate," but it drew protests from vicars and Masterson reports that the was banned in village dance communists have moved things halls. But the "Kiss Waltz" from the city, including a large has swept England as the bigportion of the Communist gest dance craze since the

or is intended to be let for mire, Clause z of the mill will after the paper publicated for residents have tions were released this week in but does not include any bicycle definition of public vehicle to large number of residents have tions were released this week in with instructions how to do the dance. It is danced to the tune of "Cruising down the river." The instructions add: "At the

· Opinions are: Miss Kathleen Lane, of Alberts; "I forecast this will be in hit parades very

Misa Phyllis Bates, Sydney novelty sequence dance, and the Legislative you have to have a ret to-

Mankad's-Great Feat At Hastings

Hastings, Sept. 4. Mankad became the first Indian to achieve the double of a thousand runs and a hundred what was a hard struggle right wickets in England by scoring 26 in a match through to the final whistle. against a powerful South of England eleven

opening pair score that they put him to 14 and left him one to get on 49 runs in 35 minutes and for his double. Oif Mallett's first then Mushtaq Ali, when at 28, delivery he received a sharp blow to the other with either attack tried one of his big hits but skied on his finger but after a brief failing in innumerable chances the ball to first slip. Mankal delay, he drove the next delivery before goal. The ment strike took a new joined Merchant and added 57 for for three, achieving his great turn today when the Smithfield | the second wicket, before Mankad object.

was 57 and Hazare 11.

Merchant and Mushtag The condition was that all opened for India against the fast non-union and guildmen should medium Perks and Andrews. The he withdrawn from the market bowlers were handleapped by a two wickets.—Reuter. while the meat was being dis- wet ball and sawdust was immediately called for. On an easy, The meat, it is stated, will paced wicket. India was off to a usual risks. He stepped out and straight drove Andrews for six STANDINGS

The first half-hour yielded 41. of fountain action on the merits of the first slip when trying a big hit off points are awarded for a win, four ter, Nicholson and Bradley. Perks with the score at 49. Mer- for a lead on the first innings, chant sent Mankad in when the unless it becomes a one-day game first wicket fell to give him an when eight points are awarded. tal dockers, who went on strike opportunity of achieving the dougesterday against "union octuble. With Mankad intent on his ble. With Mankad intent on his championship, followed by Middle. Airosa, D. Carvalho, J. Pachaco pus," today decided to return task and Merchant also concen- sex and Lancashire. All the and C. Amarante.

Blow On Finger Goddard kept a good length Yorkshire overpitched the ball to Mankad

Harbin

Peiping, Sept. 4.

Prepare

fare" predicted a possible Government as-

Derbyshire 5 12 7 Northamptonshire .. 2 11 10 Extensive fighting in the Mukden area of Man-

Rain seriously interfered with churia was reported Tuesday and the promany of the last county cham-Government Peiping newspaper "Social Welpionship matches and may have been the cause of Middlesex finishing second to the champions instead of Loncashire, who had to be satisfied with third place.

Lancashire were well placed

Lausanne, Sept. 3.

Committee meeting held here tonext Olympic games will take place at Wembley from the end of

General Nich Jung-chen ex- bars of music-is to be launched here.

end of the dance, the man may

gether spirit - Rauter

Japan:

looks forward to the early emer- the Chinese Republic."-Reuter.

esyou Cannot Drive Away Haifa, Sept. 4.

Twelve hundred Jewish illegal immigrants among them 200 children — who reached Haifa aboard the tiny motor vessel, the Four Freedoms, were today transferred to the British liberty ship, the Empire Heywood, for de-

"Palestine. Palestine"

12-day journey the Jews were ton Four Freedoms. without water. Food was plentiful but could not be eaten because of lack of water.

on stretchers. There were 160 their chests in a frenzy of was upheld by Mr. d'Almada. The transfer was carried out witz" and pointed to their conpregnant women aboard. three miles out in Haifa bay, One centration camp numbers,

hundred and fifty soldiers took As the refugees boarded part in the operation and the Empire Heywood they lined the army provided food, water, blan- cramped barbed-wire pen for a keis, clothing and medical assis- last look at their "promised land." was given to the immigrants as ill. Women with unseeing eyes

circled the ships as the refugees who was being taken to hospital were brought from the stinking in a British Army launch. "frog men" to sabotage the two enly relative on board.

RADIO

THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 5th STUDIO: HAL LORENZO AT

on a frequency of 845 kilocycles and from 12.30 to 1.30 p.m., 7.30 to 8.30 p.m., and 9.15 to 11.00 p.m. also on 9.52 mogacycles.

12,30 p.m .- Daily Programmic Summary. 12,32 p.m.-Romance and Rhythm.

12,47 p.m.-Cootie Williams and His

1.00 p.m .- Nows. Weather Forcest and 1,10 p.m. Film Memorles, 1,80 p.m. -Boston Bymphony Orchestra'

and Lawrence Tibbett, 2.00. p.m. Close Down. 6.80 p.m. Benny Goodman and His

7,00 p.m .- "Picked 7,30 p.m .- Studiot Hal Lorenzo at the

1.50 p.m .- Orchestra Napolitaln. 8.00 p.m .- London Relay: News. 8.15 p.m. - Ivor Tys. "The Binging Ballor." ENBA.

8,30 p.m.—Organ Interlude: Bydney 8.40 p.m .- Max Miller at the Theatre, 9,00 p.m.-Megyari Imre and His Hun-

garlan Gipey Orchestra, 9,15 p.m .- Grand Variety: Maxina Hullivan ! The .. Ink Spots: Frank Binatra and Tommy Dorsey and

10,00 p.m .- London Helay! News. . 15 p.m. Beethoven Senata in B' Mat Op. 22. Arthur Schnabel

recorded absoluty for Bervices Entertainment by the department

was trying to get the monopoly The transhipment was completed this evening to run the Dairy Farm, or that

> "Auschwitz" The immigrants offered little other pperson, Mr. Silva objected

despair. Others screamed "Ausch-

aboard the ship. Water | Many of the passengers were as the Empire Heywood stared up from stretchers. Men was alongside the Four Free- with open mouths gasped for

> "Beaten Up" Young men clawed at the iron said that they had been "beaten

ZBW Hong Kong broadcasting up Monday night and again A British communique said

Some of the prospective imm'grants c'imbed wearily up the gangway to the "Heywood", without ald. Others, either clawing wildly or hanging limp of all who happened to loui Vehicles and Traffic Regulation propriate time to bring the Ordintowards the guards or the pregu Random"- was terror or hatred. Som screamed "This is our land. We vehicle which plies for hire or is have reached our land. cannot drive us away".

Reuter and Associated Press. "Brutal"

police and the refugees aboard tricycles. This provision was exampled bleycles or motor tricycles the ship "Four Freedoms" now

for fifteen minutes. Residents time amended, decided that the Governor power to order said it was believed that the it has now been decided that the Ordinance if passed abait to discrete were dropped to discrete blanches for hire must prese to have expected. The courses passengers from swifts to the first site and of August than first December. The Courses passengers from swifts to the first site and of August than first December. The courses passengers from swifts to the first site and of August than first December. The courses passengers from swifts to the first site and of August than first December. The courses passengers from swifts to the course of the course to order the course of the c

without major disturbances, though press re- Carroll was on the premises presentatives were greeted with cries of for the purpose of running the For the last four days of their | destroyers which escorted the 400to witness that as a Japanese he would know more about

what was going on than any resistance to the British troops, to the question. "It is a ridicu-Sixty to 70 people were taken Some of them threw themselves lous question and it would be to nospital and Empire Heywood the landing craft and beat said Mr. Silva. The objection

breath. A pig-tailed 10-yearnaval launches old girl screamed for her mother hold of their "floating slum," Jewish reporter, called out from while two low-flying planes the press boat to interpret, said circled above to prevent any at that she was one of four tempts by the Jewish terrorist children, the mother being their

decks of the landing bargo across which the transfer was made, screaming for water and trying to throw themselves into the sea. Their fellow-travellers

that they had attempted to repulse a boarding party from a destroyer on Monday night and that "a number of Naval ratings were injured"!

radio, bitterly attack as "harsh for hire. handling of the newly arrived Administration, Proclamation No. or motor tricycle." and brutal methods" the British

Before noon a series of depth Ordinance which it was then con- licensing of tricycles may be

till 10 a.m. today. TRAFFIC ORDINANCE BE AMENDED

Hearing was then adjourned In an interview, he told the As-

China.

sold him some better quality was a revenue stages of the

copper, but he could not remem- Sino-Japanese war.

ally unless it was an important diplomatic relations

In Legislative Council today, the Attorney General will move the first reading of "An Ordinance to amend temporarily the Vehicles and Traffic Regulation Ordinance, 1912."

" Public vehicle' includes every or tricycle not propelled by read:-

mechanical power." Jewish underground tricycles are excluded from plying from time to time let out for hire During the British Military but does not include any bicycle a jewellery shop at 147 Shang-

The radio referred specifical- Regulation) laid down a scale of mechanical power was redundant ly to the clashes between the fares inter alia for bloycles and as it has never been intended that ing the provisions of the Vehicles sengers. and Motor Traffic Regulation In view of the fact that the aldered should not be, at that temporary measure only. Clause

The present definition of a will be allowed temporarily. It "public Ychicle" contained in the appears, therefore, to be an ap-

Redundant

"Public vehicle' includes every Press. As it stands, both bicycles and vehicle which plies for hire or is or is intended to be let for hire, man who had just held up The provious reference to

tensive preparations to defend Harbin. In Shanghai, meanwhile, the principal reasons the Kuomintang Communist General, Chou En- dare wage "this ruthless civil leaving them with only a first hour to answer this question, lai, told Associated Press that war" is the support extended by including a short adjournment peace could be obtained immediate the United States Government. to enable witness to think ly if the United States withdrew He said that China's internal its troops, and assistance from situation was heading toward a sale enlargement of the 19-yearold civil war .- Associated Press. finally said that he sold the oil view, that Russia had never as is-

Chihfeng Falls

Peiping, Sept. 4. Government occupation of the 18 days. No events will take Communist strongpoint of Chih- place on Sundays. feng in Jehol Province and the It was also decided to introduce He said that the only country outbreak of heavy fighting in a new ten kilometre walking event. with which the Communists mainwas the the Mukden area is reported by and substitute the 50-kilometre tained what might be called Chinese dispatches.

Chihfeng before the Government troops entered to avoid a major battle, according to a Pelping newspaper. The Com- KISS WALTZ munists, however, expect to fight to retain Kalgan 175 miles west of Chengtoh, the Communist Commander in the area told Associated Press Correspondent Masterson.

pressed confidence that his troops could defend the walled tain range west of Pelping.

university and half of the news- Lambeth Walk. from time to time let out for hire. The amenament contained in paper publishing equipment. A Sheet music and orchestrator is intended to be let for hire, Clause 2 of the Bill will alter the language and orchestrator in the language and orchestrator is intended to be let for hire, Clause 2 of the Bill will alter the language and orchestrator in the language and

> hai Street last night had a narrow escape when the robber fired a shot at him. He missed, but managed to make good his escape after that with two

The second reading of the very suitable for club dances, of tricycled will expire. Budget is to be taken of to-day's

Macao Police Win One-Nil

A penalty goal in the last ten minutes of the game gave the Policia de Macao victory by onenil against 45 R. M. Commando at Chatham Road yesterday in

It was largely a defensive game for both sides as, neither forward when the Hastings festival week opened today. line boasted much finish. Good marking and clearance by Dear for 45 R. M. Commando and Lo Hon-sa for Macao kept the ball rolling from one end of the field

Midway through the second half, Macao assumed the offensive The last time this feat was ac- and kept pressing Taylor (in when Brown netted from a meleo in front of goal, only to have

-A few minutes later, Carvalho had a chance at an open goal but kicked high. The Portuguese continued pressing and came near to scoring when Dear cleared in the nick of time only to have a penalty award a minute later for "hands" against one of the Commando defenders. Amarante netted easily.

The teams were: 45 R. M. Commando: Taylor; The final positions of the county Burnage, Dear; Brown, Parry, Policia de Macao: M. Silva; Lo | Hon-san, Ramon Ma; J. Xavier,

The following is the programme for the first round of the Seven A Side Stanley Shield competition which will so played on the Club

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 14 Navy "A" v Club "D" at 3 p.m. Referee: -LAC Roberts. 3 Commando Brigade H.Q. v.42 Commando "A" at 3.80 p.m.

Referee:-J. F. da Silva. Eastern v R.A.F. "A" at 4 p.m. Referee:-C. P. O. Rogers. 45 Commando v South China B" at 4.80 p.m. Referee: L/S Sparrow.

Club "C" v Navy "B" at 5 p.m. Referee:- F. A. Barrette. H.K. Chinese Cadre v Dockyard R.C. at 5.80 p.m. Refereo:- N. T. Delgado.

Navy "C" v St. Joseph's at 6 Referee:-K. K. Ip. 44 R.M. Commando R.A.F. "B" at 6.80 p.m. Referee:- Ng Kam-chuen. BUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 15

Club "B" v Sing Tqo "B" at 3 Referee:-Capt. J. P. England. 42 Commando "B" v H.K. Signal Co. at 3.30 p.m.

Referee:- Lai Yuk-tat. H.K. Wireless Centre v 1/5 Commando at 4 p.m. - Referee:--A. E. P. Guest. South China "A" y 1/5 Commando "B" at 4.30 p.m.

Referee: _LAC Roberts. 45 Commando "A" v Club "A" Referce:-J. F. da Silva. Chinese Amateur Sports Club v Kwong Wah at 5.30 p.m. Referee ;- C. P. O. Rogers. Sing Tao "A" v 44 Commando

Clubs are to supply linesmon.

Referce: L/S. Sparrow.

'A" at 6 p.m.

Soccer London, Sept. 8. Results of football games played today were: First Division: Grimsby Town O Wolverhampton Wan-

Third Division: Northern-Rochdale O Wrexham 1, Southport 1 Tranmere Rovers 2. Irish Gold Cup: First round -Belfast Celtic 8 Colerrine O.

A cable from the London sportsman, Mr. Alfred Cope, that everything had been fixed up for Erio Bedser to go to Australia caused his brother Alec to be very happy as the Stirling Castle approached Gibraltar this morning Rauber.

proprietors, Enterprise, Limited, by Warrant Bong Kong.